PNA Question	Response		20	002				20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Tota	al	Gra	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	de 12	Tot	tal
	•	% N	% N	% N	1	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																				
Are you:	Male			55.4	31	55.4 31			60.9	14	60.9	14	49.0	71	50.0	16	55.1	38	50.8	125
	Female			44.6	25	44.6 25			39.1	9	39.1	9	51.0	74	50.0	16	44.9	31	49.2	121
How old are you?	10 or younger			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	40.9	61	0.0	0	0.0	0	24.4	61
	14			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	55.7	83	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.2	83
	15			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	5	37.5	12	0.0	0	6.8	17
	16			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	59.4	19	0.0	0	7.6	19
	17			33.9	19	33.9 19			21.7	5	21.7	5	0.0	0	3.1	1	44.9	31	12.8	32
	18			62.5	35	62.5 35			73.9	17	73.9	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	53.6	37	14.8	37
	19 or older			3.6	2	3.6 2			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
What grade are you in?	6			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	149	0.0	0	0.0	0	59.6	149
	9			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	32	0.0	0	12.8	32
	11			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12			100.0	56	100.0 56			100.0	23	100.0	23	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	69	27.6	69
Please choose the ONE answer	White, not of Hispanic origin			92.9	52	92.9 52			95.7	22	95.7	22	85.6	125	93.5	29	92.5	62	88.5	216
that BEST describes what you	Black, or African American			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.8	2
consider yourself to be.	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	3	3.2	1	3.0	2	2.5	6
* 2002 survey combined	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.5	8	3.2	1	1.5	1	4.1	10
'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Asian			3.6	2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
Asian and Facine Islander	Pacific Islander								0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	Other			3.6	2	3.6 2			4.3	1	4.3	1	4.8	7	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.3	8
What is the highest level of	Completed grade school or less			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.8	2
schooling completed by your	Some high school			0.0	0	0.0 0			4.3	1	4.3	1		6	0.0	0		3	3.6	9
mother or father?	Completed high school			29.6	16	29.6 16			13.0	3	13.0	3	26.5	39	28.1	9	17.4	12	24.2	60
	Some college			16.7	9	16.7 9			21.7	5	21.7	5	9.5	14	9.4	3	18.8	13	12.1	30
	Completed college			38.9	21	38.9 21			47.8	11	47.8	11	38.1	56	50.0	16	36.2	25	39.1	97
	Graduate or professional school after college			13.0	7	13.0 7			13.0	3	13.0	3	7.5	11	12.5	4	17.4	12	10.9	27
	Don't know			1.9	1	1.9 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	12.9	19	0.0	0	2.9	2	8.5	21
	Does not apply			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0		1	0.0	0		1	0.8	2

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004					200	)6			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	e 8	Grade	e 10	Grade	e 12	Tot	al
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of	Mother			89.3 50	89.3 50			82.6	82.6 19	82.6	123	81.2	26	84.1	58	82.8	207
the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Stepmother			5.4 3	5.4 3			4.3	4.3 1	6.0	9	9.4	3	2.9	2	5.6	14
(Mark all that apply.)	Foster mother			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0 0	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	3
1137	Grandmother			0.0 0	0.0 0			4.3	4.3 1	3.4	5	6.2	2	2.9	2	3.6	9
	Aunt			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
	Father			71.4 40	71.4 40			73.9 1	73.9 17	71.1	106	84.4	27	65.2	45	71.2	178
	Stepfather			12.5 7	12.5 7			4.3	4.3 1	8.7	13	6.2	2	11.6	8	9.2	23
	Foster father			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0	0.0 0	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	3
	Grandfather			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0	0.0 0	1.3	2	3.1	1	1.4	1	1.6	4
	Uncle			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0 0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	Other Adults			0.0 0	0.0 0			4.3	4.3 1	1.3	2	3.1	1	2.9	2	2.0	5
	Brother(s)			37.5 21	37.5 21			26.1	26.1 6	40.9	61	34.4	11	31.9	22	37.6	94
	Stepbrother(s)			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0	0.0 0	4.7	7	0.0	0	8.7	6	5.2	13
	Sister(s)			39.3 22	39.3 22			34.8	34.8 8	36.2	54	34.4	11	39.1	27	36.8	92
	Stepsister(s)			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0 0	4.0	6	6.2	2	2.9	2	4.0	10
	Other children			1.8 1	1.8 1			4.3	4.3 1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	2	0.8	2
How many brothers and sisters,	0			36.4 20	36.4 20			47.8 1	47.8 11	32.6	44	34.4	11	37.5	18	34.0	73
including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are	1			29.1 16	29.1 16			8.7	8.7 2	29.6	40	34.4	11	33.3	16	31.2	67
older than you?	2			18.2 10	18.2 10			30.4	30.4 7	14.1	19	6.2	2	18.8	9	14.0	30
ouer man you.	3			9.1 5	9.1 5			8.7	8.7 2	12.6	17	15.6	5	6.2	3	11.6	25
	4			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0	0.0 0	5.2	7	3.1	1	2.1	1	4.2	9
	5			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0 0	1.5	2	3.1	1	0.0	0	1.4	3
	6 or more			1.8 1	1.8 1			4.3	4.3 1	4.4	6	3.1	1	2.1	1	3.7	8
How many brothers and sisters,	0			29.6 16	29.6 16			43.5 10	43.5 10	46.3	63	31.2	10	29.2	14	40.3	87
including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are	1			31.5 17	31.5 17			17.4	17.4 4	20.6	28	50.0	16	39.6	19	29.2	63
younger than you?	2			22.2 12	22.2 12			21.7	21.7 5	14.0	19	9.4	3	14.6	7	13.4	29
, ,	3			11.1 6	11.1 6			8.7	8.7 2	10.3	14	3.1	1	8.3	4	8.8	19
	4			1.9 1	1.9 1			8.7	8.7 2	2.9	4	3.1	1	4.2	2	3.2	7
	5			1.9 1	1.9 1			0.0	0.0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	6 or more			1.9 1	1.9 1			0.0	0.0	5.1	7	3.1	1	4.2	2	4.6	10

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004						20	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	G	rade 8	Gra	ide 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	9,	6 N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhoo	d Attachment																	
I'd like to get out of my	NO!			29.1 16	29.1 1	6		19.0	4	19.0	4 45.	1 6:	40.6	13	19.0	11	38.0	89
neighborhood.	no			38.2 21	38.2 2	1		47.6	10	47.6	0 30.	6 4	46.9	15	34.5	20	33.8	79
	yes			20.0 11	20.0 1	1		28.6	6	28.6	6 16.	0 23	9.4	. 3	31.0	18	18.8	44
	YES!			12.7	12.7	7		4.8	1	4.8	1 8.	3 12	3.1	1	15.5	9	9.4	22
I like my neighborhood.	NO!			5.6 3	5.6	3		4.3	1	4.3	1 10.	5 1:	3.2	. 1	5.1	3	8.2	19
	no			13.0		7		4.3	1		1 12					8	13.3	31
	yes			48.1 26		6			16		6 35					34	42.9	100
	YES!			33.3 18				21.7	5		5 41.					14	35.6	83
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!			7.3		4		4.3	1		1 9.					6	9.9	23
the neighborhood I now live in.	no			14.5		8		21.7	5		5 16.					10	16.7	39
	yes			32.7 18					11		1 27.					30	33.5	78
	YES!			45.5 25	45.5 2	5		26.1	6	26.1	6 46.	5 60	43.8	14	22.0	13	39.9	93
COMMUNITY: Community Disor	ganization							<u>I</u>										
How much do each of the followineighborhood:	ing statements describe your																	
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!			63.6 35	63.6	5		69.6	16	69.6 1	6 78.	5 113	53.1	17	57.4	35	69.6	165
	no			21.8 12	21.8 1	2		30.4	7	30.4	7 18.	.1 20	43.8	14	21.3	13	22.4	53
	yes			10.9	10.9	6		0.0	0	0.0	0 3.	5 :	3.1	1	14.8	9	6.3	15
	YES!			3.6		2		0.0	0	0.0	0 0.				6.6	4	1.7	4
fights.	NO!			63.6 35	63.6 3			65.2	15	65.2 1	5 66.	4 9:	5 64.5	20	58.3	35	64.1	150
rights.	no			30.9				30.4	7		7 23.					18	26.9	63
	yes			3.6 2		2		4.3	1		1 8.					6	7.7	18
	YES!			1.8		1		0.0	0		0 1.					1	1.3	3
				1.0	1.0			0.0	Ü	0.0	0 1.	- ·	0.0		1./		1.5	,
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!			69.1 38				39.1	9		9 70.					41	67.8	160
bundings.	no			21.8 12		2		39.1	9		9 22.					12	24.6	58
	yes			7.3		4		21.7	5		5 6.					6	6.4	15
	YES!			1.8	1.8	1		0.0	0	0.0	0 0.	7	3.1	1	1.7	1	1.3	3
lots of graffiti.	NO!			81.8 45	81.8 4	5		78.3	18	78.3 1	8 80.	3 114	80.6	25	75.0	45	79.0	184
	no			16.4	16.4	9		21.7	5	21.7	5 17.	6 25	16.1	5	21.7	13	18.5	43
	yes			0.0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0 1.	4 2	3.2	1	3.3	2	2.1	5
	YES!			1.8	1.8	1		0.0	0	0.0	0 0.	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!			5.5 3	5.5	3		0.0	0	0.0	0 3.	.5 .5	5 0.0	0	1.7	1	2.6	6
]	no			0.0		0		4.8	1	4.8	1 8.					2	6.4	15
	yes			34.5	***	9		38.1	8		8 34					29	39.3	92
	YES!			60.0 33					12		2 53				45.8	27	51.7	121

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	04							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Tota	al	Grad	le 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	de 12	Tot	tal
	-	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and M	lobility																			
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No Yes			78.2 43 21.8 12		8.2 43 1.8 12			78.3 21.7	18 5	78.3 21.7	18 5	73.9 26.1	102 36	87.5 12.5	28 4	77.1 22.9	37 11	76.6 23.4	167 51
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never 1 or 2 times 3 or 4 times 5 or 6 times 7 or more times			18.2 10 5.5 3	6 2 0 1 3	6.4 20 9.1 16 8.2 10 5.5 3 0.9 6			26.1 30.4 13.0 13.0 17.4	6 7 3 3	26.1 30.4 13.0 13.0	6 7 3 3	35.5	38 49 21 12 18	40.6 31.2 12.5 12.5 3.1	13 10 4 4		16 17 10 2	34.9 16.1	67 76 35 18 22
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No Yes			88.9 48	8 8	8.9 48 1.1 6			91.3	21 2	91.3	21 2		102	90.6	29	87.2	41 6	80.8	172 41
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never 1 or 2 times 3 or 4 times 5 or 6 times 7 or more times			36.4 20 18.2 10	0 3 0 1 6 1	7.3 15 6.4 20 8.2 10 0.9 6 7.3 4			30.4 21.7 30.4 8.7 8.7	7 5 7 2 2	30.4 21.7 30.4 8.7 8.7	7 5 7 2 2	- , , ,	24 64 22 11 15	43.8 28.1 12.5 9.4 6.2	14 9 4 3 2	22.9 41.7 29.2 6.2 0.0	11 20 14 3 0	43.1	49 93 40 17 17

PNA Question	Response		20	002					20	04							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	e 12	Tota	al	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al	Gra	de 8	Grad	le 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	%	N	%	N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms	Favorable to Drug Use																				
	ver 21) in your neighborhood think																				
it was for kids your age:	Very Wrong																				
to use marijuana.				63.0	34	63.0	34			60.9	14		14	92.3	132	68.8	22	54.8	34	79.3	188
	Wrong			33.3	18	33.3	18			26.1	6		6	4.9	7	28.1	9	27.4	17	13.9	33
	A Little Bit Wrong			1.9	1	1.9	1			13.0	3	13.0	3	2.1	3	3.1	1	14.5	9	5.5	13
	Not Wrong at All			1.9	1	1.9	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.3	3
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong			16.7	9	16.7	9			13.0	3	13.0	3	57.3	82	28.1	9	21.0	13	43.9	104
	Wrong			42.6	23	42.6	23			13.0	3	13.0	3	24.5	35	40.6	13	38.7	24	30.4	72
	A Little Bit Wrong			37.0	20	37.0	20			56.5	13		13	14.0	20	28.1	9	29.0	18	19.8	47
	Not Wrong at All			3.7	2	3.7	2			17.4	4	17.4	4	4.2	6	3.1	1	11.3	7	5.9	14
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong			29.6	16	29.6	16			8.7	2	8.7	2	82.5	118	43.8	14	27.4	17	62.9	149
· ·	Wrong			29.6	16		16			34.8	8		8	12.6	18	34.4	11	38.7	24	22.4	53
	A Little Bit Wrong			29.6	16		16			47.8	11		11	3.5	5	18.8	6	24.2	15	11.0	26
	Not Wrong at All			11.1	6	11.1	6			8.7	2	8.7	2	1.4	2	3.1	1	9.7	6	3.8	9
If a kid drank some beer, wine,	NO!			29.6	1.0	29.6	1.0			34.8	0	34.8	0	20.7	20	20.0	9	21.4	10	22.0	50
or hard liquor (for example,	no				16		16				8		8		29	29.0			12		50
vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your				61.1	33	61.1	33			52.2	12		12	47.9	67	67.7	21	60.7	34	53.7	122
neighborhood, would he or she	yes			9.3	5	9.3	5			13.0	3		3	23.6	33	3.2	1	16.1	9	18.9	43
be caught by the police?	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.9	11	0.0	0	1.8	1	5.3	12
If a kid smoked marijuana in	NO!			37.0	20	37.0	20			43.5	10	43.5	10	12.9	18	35.5	11	21.1	12	18.0	41
your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	no			51.9	28	51.9	28			43.5	10	43.5	10	35.0	49	48.4	15	61.4	35	43.4	99
she be caught by the police?	yes			11.1	6	11.1	6			8.7	2	8.7	2	37.1	52	16.1	5	17.5	10	29.4	67
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.3	1	4.3	1	15.0	21	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.2	21
If a kid carried a handgun in	NO!			31.5	17	31.5	17			39.1	9	39.1	9	14.0	20	16.1	5	17.5	10	15.2	35
your neighborhood would he or	no			33.3	18	33.3	18			39.1	9		9	24.5	35	41.9	13	45.6	26	32.0	74
she be caught by the police?	yes			29.6	16	29.6	16			17.4	4	17.4	4	37.8	54	38.7	12	22.8	13	34.2	79
	YES!			5.6	3	5.6	3			4.3	1	4.3	1	23.8	34	3.2	1	14.0	8	18.6	43

PNA Question	Response		20	02					20	04							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	(	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	le 12	To	tal	Gra	de 8	Grad	le 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	% N	ſ	% N	9	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availab	ility of Drugs																				
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy			0.0 9.3 44.4 46.3	0 5 24 25		0 5 24 25			0.0 8.7 43.5 47.8	0 2 10 11	8.7 43.5	0 2 10	16.5	38 23 34 44	0.0 24.1 37.9 37.9	0 7 11 11	1.9 15.1 41.5 41.5	1 8 22 22	17.6 17.2 30.3 34.8	39 38 67 77
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy			1.9 0.0 11.1 87.0	1 0 6 47	1.9 0.0 11.1	1 0 6			0.0 0.0 21.7 78.3	0 0 5 18	0.0 0.0 21.7	0 0 5 18	40.0 20.7 21.4	56 29 30 25	6.5 12.9 48.4 32.3	2 4 15	3.6 3.6	2 2 6 46	26.4	60 35 51 81
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy				5 7 21 21		5 7 21			5.0 20.0 35.0 40.0	1 4 7 8	5.0 20.0 35.0 40.0	1 4 7 8	,	93 19 10 17	34.4 25.0 18.8 21.9	11 8 6 7	13.0 14.8 27.8 44.4	7 8 15 24		111 35 31 48
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy			35.2 27.8 25.9 11.1	19 15 14 6	27.8 1	9  5  4  6			34.8 43.5 17.4 4.3	8 10 4 1	34.8 43.5 17.4 4.3	8 10 4 1	81.3 7.9 6.5 4.3	113 11 9 6	56.7 36.7 3.3 3.3	17 11 1	35.2 38.9 11.1 14.8	19 21 6 8	19.3	149 43 16 15
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy													79.1 7.9 7.2 5.8	110 11 10 8	68.8 21.9 9.4 0.0	22 7 3 0	34.5 29.1 20.0 16.4	19 16 11 9	15.0 10.6	151 34 24 17
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availab	ility of Handguns																				
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Very easy			9.3 22.2 18.5 50.0	5 12 10 27	18.5 1	5 2 0 27			19.0 4.8 19.0 57.1	4 1 4 12	19.0 4.8 19.0 57.1	4 1 4 12	39.3 19.3 17.9 23.6	55 27 25 33	33.3 16.7 26.7 23.3	10 5 8 7	22.6 28.3 20.8 28.3	12 15 11 15		77 47 44 55

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Total		Grad	le 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	de 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	% N	1	% N	% N	% N	%	N	% N		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for l	Prosocial Involvement																			
There are lots of adults in my	NO!			23.6	13	23.6			21.7	5	21.7	5	23.7	33	13.3	4	17.2	10	20.7	47
neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	no			23.6	13	23.6	8		30.4	7	30.4	7	20.9	29	13.3	4	29.3	17	22.0	50
about something important.	yes			40.0	22	40.0 2			34.8	8	34.8	8	36.7	51	50.0	15	41.4	24	39.6	90
	YES!			12.7	7	12.7	'		13.0	3	13.0	3	18.7	26	23.3	7	12.1	7	17.6	40
Which of the following activities your community?	for people your age are available in																			
sports teams.	No			5.5	3	5.5			5.3	1	5.3	1	4.3	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	6
	Yes			94.5	52	94.5 5	2		94.7	18	94.7	18	95.7	134	100.0	32	100.0	58	97.4	224
scouting.	No			41.8	23	41.8 2			61.1	11	61.1	11	24.1	33	65.6	21	30.4	17	31.6	71
δ.	Yes			58.2	32	58.2			38.9	7	38.9		75.9	104	34.4	11		39		154
	N.																			
boys and girls clubs.	No No			50.9	28	50.9 2			58.8	10			36.0	50	67.7	21	47.4	27		98
	Yes			49.1	27	49.1 2			41.2	7	41.2	7	64.0	89	32.3	10	52.6	30	56.8	129
4-H clubs.	No			5.5	3	5.5			0.0	0	0.0	0	12.9	18	0.0	0	5.1	3	9.2	21
	Yes			94.5	52	94.5 5	2		100.0	16	100.0	16	87.1	121	100.0	31	94.9	56	90.8	208
service clubs.	No			40.7	22	40.7 2			40.0	8	40.0	8	37.1	52	48.4	15	26.3	15	36.0	82
	Yes			59.3	32	59.3			60.0	12		12	62.9	88	51.6	16		42	64.0	146
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Proso	ocial Involvement																<u> </u>			
My neighbors notice when I am	NO!			29.1	16	29.1 1	;		21.7	5	21.7	5	33.6	48	29.0	9	25.4	15	30.9	72
doing a good job and let me	no			36.4	20	36.4 2			39.1	9	39.1		30.8	44	25.8	8	33.9	20		72
know about it.	yes			23.6	13	23.6			30.4	7	30.4	7	23.8	34	35.5	11	32.2	19	27.5	64
	YES!			10.9	6	10.9	5		8.7	2	8.7	2	11.9	17	9.7	3	8.5	5	10.7	25
m l :	Not																			
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage	NO!			16.4	9	16.4			5.0	1	5.0	1	17.0	24	12.9	4	15.3	9	16.0	37
me to do my best.	no			18.2	10	18.2			30.0	6	30.0	6	26.2	37	12.9	4	23.7	14	23.8	55
	yes YES!			49.1	27	49.1 2			50.0	10		10	32.6	46	45.2	14	45.8	27	37.7	87
	TES!			16.4	9	16.4	1		15.0	3	15.0	3	24.1	34	29.0	9	15.3	9	22.5	52
There are people in my	NO!			14.5	8	14.5	3		9.5	2	9.5	2	19.0	27	16.1	5	13.6	8	17.2	40
neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	no			14.5	8	14.5	8		19.0	4	19.0	4	26.8	38	19.4	6	25.4	15	25.4	59
me when I do something well.	yes			49.1	27	49.1 2	'		57.1	12	57.1	12	35.2	50	51.6	16	49.2	29	40.9	95
	YES!			21.8	12	21.8	2		14.3	3	14.3	3	19.0	27	12.9	4	11.9	7	16.4	38
									<u> </u>			_1								

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004			2	006	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Managemen	nt												
My parents ask if I've gotten my	NO!			3.6 2	3.6 2			13.0 3	13.0 3	2.9	4 6.5 2	2 12.5	5.6 12
homework done.	no			28.6 16	28.6 16			13.0 3	13.0 3	6.6	6.5	18.8	9.3 20
	yes			48.2 27	48.2 27			43.5 10	43.5 10	29.4 4	45.2 14	41.7 20	34.4 74
	YES!			19.6 11	19.6 11			30.4 7	30.4 7	61.0 8	3 41.9 13	3 27.1 13	50.7 109
Would your parents know if you	NO!			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0 0	0.0 0	5.8	6.2	2 2.1 1	5.0 11
did not come home on time?	no			17.9 10				4.5	4.5	7.9 1		17.0	
	yes			46.4 26				36.4 8	36.4 8				
	YES!			32.1 18				59.1 13	59.1 13				
				32.1 10	32.1 10			57.1 15	57.1 15	,	37.5	20.0	
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am	NO!			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0	2.9	9.4	1.9 1	3.6 8
and who I am with.	no			7.1 4	7.1 4			0.0	0.0	9.4 1	6.2	2 20.8 11	11.6 26
	yes			73.2 41	73.2 41			65.2 15					
	YES!			17.9 10	17.9 10			34.8 8	34.8 8	44.6	2 40.6 13	3 20.8 11	38.4 86
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	2.8	3.1	3.8 2	3.1 7
	no			7.1 4	7.1 4			13.0 3	13.0 3	11.3	5 9.4 3	9.4 5	10.6 24
	yes			55.4 31	55.4 31			47.8 11	47.8 11	40.1 5	7 50.0 16	50.9 27	44.1 100
	YES!			37.5 21	37.5 21			39.1 9	39.1 9	45.8 6.	5 37.5 12	35.8 19	42.3 96
My family has clear rules about	NO!			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	3.7	5 3.2	1.9 1	3.2 7
alcohol and drug use.	no			17.9 10	17.9 10			20.0 4	20.0 4				
	yes			46.4 26	46.4 26			45.0 9	45.0 9	28.1 3	8 48.4 15		
	YES!			35.7 20				35.0 7	35.0 7	61.5	3 38.7 12	35.8 19	
If you drank some beer, wine, or	NO!			17.9 10	17.9 10			4.3 1	4.3 1	8.8 1:	2 19.4	5 21.6 11	13.3 29
liquor (for example, vodka,	no			48.2 27				39.1 9	39.1 9				
whiskey, or gin) without your	yes			19.6 11				30.4 7	30.4 7				
parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	YES!			14.3 8				26.1 6	26.1 6				
				11.5	11.5			20.1	20.1		12.7	7.0	25
If you skipped school would you				1.8 1	1.8 1			4.3 1	4.3 1	5.2	7 3.3	2.0 1	4.2 9
be caught by your parents?	no			12.5 7	12.5 7			4.3 1	4.3 1	8.1 1			10.0 25
	yes			28.6 16				39.1 9	39.1 9				
	YES!			57.1 32	57.1 32			52.2 12	52.2 12	60.0 8	1 53.3 16	5 41.2 21	54.6 118
If you carried a handgun without	NO!			14.5 8	14.5 8			9.1 2	9.1 2	4.4	6.5 2	7.5	5.5 12
your parents' permission, would	no			30.9 17				27.3 6	27.3 6				
you be caught by your parents?	yes			25.5 14				18.2 4	18.2 4				
	YES!			29.1 16	29.1 16			45.5 10	45.5 10	62.5 8.			
													1

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			20	06	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family Conflict													
People in my family often insult	NO!			26.8 15	26.8 15			27.3 6	27.3 6	23.0 31	18.8 6	13.0 7	19.9 44
or yell at each other.	no			51.8 29	51.8 29			45.5 10	45.5 10	42.2 57	56.2 18	50.0 27	46.2 102
	yes			19.6 11	19.6 11			22.7 5	22.7 5	22.2 30	12.5 4	35.2 19	24.0 53
	YES!			1.8 1	1.8 1			4.5 1	4.5 1	12.6 17	12.5 4	1.9 1	10.0 22
People in my family have	NO!			35.7 20	35.7 20			43.5 10	43.5 10	20.4 28	22.6 7	14.9 7	19.5 42
serious arguments.	no			48.2 27	48.2 27			34.8 8	34.8 8	48.2 66	58.1 18	46.8 22	49.3 106
	yes			14.3 8	14.3 8			17.4 4	17.4 4	19.0 26	3.2 1	34.0 16	20.0 43
	YES!			1.8 1	1.8 1			4.3 1	4.3 1	12.4 17	16.1 5	4.3 2	11.2 24
We argue about the same things	NO!			28.6 16	28.6 16			27.3 6	27.3 6	17.0 23	19.4 6	3.8 2	14.2 31
in my family over and over.	no			42.9 24	42.9 24			31.8 7	31.8 7	40.0 54	38.7 12	44.2 23	40.8 89
	yes			21.4 12	21.4 12			27.3 6	27.3 6	28.9 39	29.0 9	46.2 24	33.0 72
	YES!			7.1 4	7.1 4			13.6 3	13.6 3	14.1 19	12.9 4	5.8 3	11.9 26

Part	PNA Question	Response		20	02					2	004							20	06			
No.   Section   Process			Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Tota	l	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Tota	al	Gra	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
Has aspoined in your family every we was allowed a server according from the men or staters were dural between, whice or hand signored according to the men or staters were dural between, whice or hand signored according to the men or staters were dural between, which can handgum to school?  No 26.8 15 26.8 15 26.8 15 26.1 13 22 12 23 11 47 83 11 61 82 10 23 13 376 56 for example, which is well as the mean of th			% N	% N	%	N	% ]	N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
The series of control	FAMILY: Family History of Antiso	ocial Behavior		•																		
geobless   30.4		No			63.6	35	63.6	35			47.8	11	47.8	11	64.9	87	67.7	21	63.8	30	65.1	138
think been, wine- or hard liquid of contample, wind, whiskey, or given a providers or sisters and a supplementary of the supplementary or sisters and a supplementary or siste		Yes			36.4	20	36.4	20			52.2	12	52.2	12	35.1	47	32.3	10	36.2	17	34.9	74
Content with the proper problems or sisters   Georgia																						
gmy?   Float   Tawe any brothers or sisters   3.6   2   3.6   2   4.3   1   4.3   1   92   13   6.2   2   7.1   4.8   3   19   95   4.8   3   19   95   95   95   95   95   95   95												-	26.1	6	44.7							
Some the many brothers or sisters   3,6												16										
Ves		I don't have any brothers or sisters			3.6	2	3.6	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	9.2	13	6.2	2	7.1	4	8.3	19
Indoor thave any brothers or sisters   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.6   2   3.8   3	smoked marijuana?	No			60.7	34	60.7	34			34.8	8	34.8	8	66.2	94	53.3	16	49.1	27	60.4	137
smoked eigarettes?  No Yes  1 don't have any brothers or sisters  2 don't have any brothers or sisters  3 do 2 do 2 do 4 do 4 do 4 do 4 do 4 do 4		Yes			35.7	20	35.7	20			60.9	14	60.9	14	23.9	34	40.0	12	43.6	24	30.8	70
Ves   1 don't have any brothers or sisters		I don't have any brothers or sisters			3.6	2	3.6	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	9.9	14	6.7	2	7.3	4	8.8	20
I don't have any brothers or sisters	smoked cigarettes?	No			44.6	25	44.6	25			34.8	8	34.8	8	60.7	85	58.6	17	46.3	25	57.0	127
taken a handgum to school?  No Yes  1 don't have any brothers or sisters  3,6 2,6 2,6 2,7,3 2,7,		Yes			51.8	29	51.8	29			60.9	14	60.9	14	29.3	41	34.5	10	46.3	25	34.1	76
Yes		I don't have any brothers or sisters			3.6	2	3.6	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	10.0	14	6.9	2	7.4	4	9.0	20
Ton't have any brothers or sisters   3.6	taken a handgun to school?	No			96.4	54	96.4	54			95.7	22	95.7	22	90.7	127	93.1	27	92.5	49	91.4	203
been suspended or expelled from school??  No Yes 1 don't have any brothers or sisters		Yes			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
Sehool? Yes 196 11 196 11 196 11 26.1 6 26.1 6 19.4 27 10.0 3 23.6 13 19.2 43 14.0 1 10.1 14 6.7 2 7.3 4 8.9 20  About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:    Contact Algorithm   Contac		I don't have any brothers or sisters			3.6	2	3.6	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	8.6	12	6.9	2	7.5	4	8.1	18
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:  used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?    1	been suspended or expelled from	No			76.8	43	76.8	43			69.6	16	69.6	16	70.5	98	83.3	25	69.1	38	71.9	161
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:  used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?    0	school?	Yes			19.6	11	19.6	11			26.1	6	26.1	6	19.4	27	10.0	3	23.6	13	19.2	43
the past year have:  used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		I don't have any brothers or sisters			3.6	2	3.6	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	10.1	14	6.7	2	7.3	4	8.9	20
or other drugs?    1		have you know personally who in																				
1		0			61.8	34	61.8	34			43.5	10	43.5	10	71.2	94	50.0	15	50.0	22	63.6	131
3 to 4 5 or more  12.7 7 12.7 7 21.7	or other drugs?	-			7.3	4	7.3	4			4.3	1	4.3	1	14.4	19	20.0	6	13.6	6	15.0	31
5 or more    12.7   7   12.7   7   12.7   7   12.7   7   21.7   5   21.7   5   3.8   5   6.7   2   20.5   9   7.8   16		2			10.9	6	10.9	6			21.7	5	21.7	5	7.6	10	10.0	3	4.5	2	7.3	15
sold or dealt drugs?  0 76.4 42 76.4 42 77.3 4 7					7.3	4	7.3	4			8.7	2	8.7	2	3.0	4	13.3	4	11.4	5	6.3	13
1		5 or more			12.7	7	12.7	7			21.7	5	21.7	5	3.8	5	6.7	2	20.5	9	7.8	16
2 7.3 4 7.3	sold or dealt drugs?	0			76.4	42	76.4	42			78.3	18	78.3	18	86.0	111	73.3	22	62.8	27	79.2	160
3 to 4 5 or more  1.8 1 1.8 1 4.3 1 4.3 1 2.3 3 3.3 1 0.0 0 2.0 4 5 or more  4.3 1 4.3 1 0.8 1 0.0 0 9.3 4 2.5 5  done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?  80.0 44 80.0 44 1.8 1 0.9 6 10.9 6 1 0.0 0 0 0.0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1			7.3	4	7.3	4			13.0	3	13.0	3	7.0	9	13.3	4	7.0	3	7.9	
5 or more  7.3 4 7.3 4  80.0 44 80.0 44  82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  88.7 2 8.7 2 10.7 14 10.0 3 4.7 2 9.3 19  88.8 18  89.0 44 80.0 44  80.0 40 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 82.6 19 82.6 19 75.6 99 76.7 23 65.1 28 73.5 150  80.0 40 80 80 80 80 80 80 80  80.0 40 80 80 80 80 80 80 80  80.0 40 80 80 80 80 80 80 80  80.0 40 80 80 80 80 80 80  80.0 40 80 80 80 80 80 80  80.0 40 80 80 80 8		=			7.3	4	7.3	4			0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	5	10.0	3	20.9	9	8.4	17
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?    80.0   44   80.0   44   80.0   44   80.0   44   80.0   44   80.0   45   87.0						1		1			4.3	1		1		3		•		0		
them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?    10.9   6   10.9   6   10.9   6   10.9   6   10.0		5 or more			7.3	4	7.3	4			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.8	1	0.0	0	9.3	4	2.5	5
like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?    10.9   6   10.9   6   10.9   6   10.9   6   10.9   6   6   6   7   7   7   7   7   7   7					80.0	44	80.0	44			82.6	19	82.6	19	75.6	99	76.7	23	65.1	28	73.5	150
goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?    3 to 4     5.5   3   5.5   3     4.3   1   4.3   1   9.2   12   10.0   3   7.0   3   8.8   18     18     18     19   19   19		1				6	10.9	6			8.7	2		2								
	goods, mugging or assaulting				5.5	3	5.5	3			4.3	1	4.3	1	9.2	12		3	7.0	3	8.8	
5 or more 3.6 2 3.6 2 4.3 1 4.3 1 3.1 4 0.0 0 11.6 5 4.4 9	others, etc?					0		0			0.0	0		0		2		1		5		
		5 or more			3.6	2	3.6	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	3.1	4	0.0	0	11.6	5	4.4	9

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004					200	)6			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	e 8	Grade	10	Grade	12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% 1	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
gotten drunk or high?	0			25.5 14	25.5 14			8.7 2	8.7 2	37.7	49	21.4	6	25.0	11	32.7	66
	1			9.1 5	9.1 5			13.0 3	13.0 3	26.9	35	17.9	5	13.6	6	22.8	46
	2			12.7	12.7 7			26.1 6	26.1 6	13.8	18	17.9	5	13.6	6	14.4	29
	3 to 4			12.7	12.7 7			4.3 1	4.3 1	7.7	10	17.9	5	11.4	5	9.9	20
	5 or more			40.0 22				47.8 11	47.8 11	13.8	18	25.0	7	36.4	16	20.3	41
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favor	able Toward Drug Use																
How wrong do your parents feel i	t would be for you to:																
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor	Very wrong			36.4 20	36.4 20			31.6 6	31.6 6	67.4	95	63.3	19	42.6	23	60.9	137
(for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Wrong			41.8 23	41.8 23			26.3 5	26.3 5	19.9	28	23.3	7	29.6	16	22.7	51
giii) regulariy?	A little bit wrong			12.7	12.7 7			31.6 6	31.6 6	9.2	13	13.3	4	22.2	12	12.9	29
	Not wrong at all			9.1 5	9.1 5			10.5 2	10.5 2	3.5	5	0.0	0	5.6	3	3.6	8
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong			58.2 32	58.2 32			47.1 8	47.1 8	86.4	121	78.6	22	52.7	29	77.1	172
	Wrong			27.3 15				29.4 5	29.4 5	9.3	13	14.3	4	32.7	18	15.7	35
	A little bit wrong			10.9				11.8 2	11.8 2	3.6	5	7.1	2	10.9	6	5.8	13
	Not wrong at all			3.6 2				11.8 2	11.8 2	0.7	1	0.0	0	3.6	2	1.3	3
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong			81.8 45	81.8 45			77.8 14	77.8 14	94.9	131	89.3	25	69.8	37	88.1	193
	Wrong			10.9				11.1 2	11.1 2	2.2	3	3.6	1	20.8	11	6.8	15
	A little bit wrong			3.6 2				5.6 1	5.6 1	0.7	1	3.6	1	3.8	2	1.8	4
	Not wrong at all			3.6				5.6 1	5.6 1	2.2	3	3.6	1	5.7	3	3.2	7
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favor	able to Antisocial Behavior																
How wrong do your parents feel is	t would be for you to:																
steal anything worth more than	Very wrong			90.9 50	90.9 50			93.3 14	93.3 14	84.3	118	74.1	20	84.9	45	83.2	183
\$5?	Wrong			9.1 5	9.1 5			6.7 1	6.7 1	12.1	17	25.9	7	15.1	8	14.5	32
	A little bit wrong			0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	2.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	3
	Not wrong at all			0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2
draw graffiti, write things, or	Very wrong			74.5 41	74.5 41			88.2 15	88.2 15	82.5	113	83.9	26	66.0	35	78.7	174
draw pictures on buildings or	Wrong			23.6 13	23.6 13			11.8 2	11.8 2	11.7	16	16.1	5	30.2	16	16.7	37
other property (without the owner's permission)?	A little bit wrong			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0 0	0.0 0	3.6	5	0.0	0	3.8	2	3.2	7
owner s permission):	Not wrong at all			0.0				0.0	0.0	2.2	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	3
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong			54.5 30	54.5 30			47.1 8	47.1 8	49.6	69	57.1	16	48.1	26	50.2	111
	Wrong			34.5 19				41.2 7	41.2 7	25.9	36	35.7	10	31.5	17	28.5	63
	A little bit wrong			7.3				11.8 2	11.8 2	18.0	25	7.1	2	16.7	9	16.3	36
	Not wrong at all			3.6 2				0.0 0		6.5	9	0.0	0	3.7	2	5.0	11

PNA Question	Response		20	02					20	04							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	2	Total	Gr	ade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al	Grad	de 8	Grade	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N		% N	%	N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Attachment																					
Do you feel very close to your	NO!			1.9	1	1.9	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.8	13	6.7	2	5.8	3	8.4	18
mother?	no			9.4	5	9.4	5			4.8	1	4.8	1	8.3	11	10.0	3	13.5	7	9.8	21
	yes			45.3	24	45.3 2	4			38.1	8	38.1	8	31.1	41	30.0	9	42.3	22	33.6	72
	YES!			43.4	23	43.4 2	3			57.1	12	57.1	12	50.8	67	53.3	16	38.5	20	48.1	103
Do you share your thoughts and	NO!			5.4	3	5.4	3			0.0	0	0.0	0	13.4	18	10.0	3	11.8	6	12.6	27
feelings with your mother?	no				20		.0			20.0	4	20.0	4	26.1	35	16.7	5	25.5	13	24.7	53
	yes				19		9			55.0	11	55.0	11		44	33.3	10	33.3	17	33.0	71
	YES!				14		4			25.0	5	25.0	5	27.6	37	40.0	12	29.4	15	29.8	64
				20.0		20.0				20.0		20.0		27.0	3,	10.0		27		27.0	٠.
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!			7.1	4	7.1	4			8.7	2	8.7	2	10.2	14	3.2	1	12.2	6	9.7	21
ratner?	no			17.9	10		0			17.4	4	17.4	4	13.9	19	12.9	4	16.3	8	14.3	31
	yes				32	57.1	2			30.4	7	30.4	7		43	45.2	14	32.7	16	33.6	73
	YES!			17.9	10	17.9 1	0			43.5	10	43.5	10	44.5	61	38.7	12	38.8	19	42.4	92
Do you share your thoughts and	NO!			14.3	8	14.3	8			10.0	2	10.0	2	14.3	19	10.0	3	12.5	6	13.3	28
feelings with your father?	no				20		.0			25.0	5	25.0	5		40	30.0	9		15		64
	yes				17		7			50.0	10	50.0	10		39	40.0	12		13		64
	YES!				11		1			15.0	3	15.0	3	26.3	35	20.0	6		14	26.1	55
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosoc		T						1										Ī			
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with	NO!			3.6	2	3.6	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	6.0	8	3.2	1	4.1	2	5.1	11
them.	no				14		4			8.7	2	8.7	2		26	16.1	5	26.5	13	20.6	44
	yes			57.1	32	57.1	2			60.9	14	60.9	14	32.8	44	41.9	13	44.9	22	36.9	79
	YES!			14.3	8	14.3	8			26.1	6	26.1	6	41.8	56	38.7	12	24.5	12	37.4	80
My parents ask me what I think	NO!			5.4	3	5.4	3			9.1	2	9.1	2	12.7	17	9.7	3	8.2	4	11.2	24
before most family decisions	no				11		1			13.6	3	13.6	3		26	29.0	9	30.6	15		50
affecting me are made.	yes				30		0			50.0	11	50.0	11		55	51.6	16	40.8	20		91
	YES!				12		2			27.3	6	27.3	6		36	9.7	3	20.4	10	22.9	49
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for	NO!			3.6	2	3.6	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.4	10	10.3	3		4	7.9	17
help.	no			9.1	5	9.1	5			4.5	1	4.5	1	13.3	18	3.4	1	10.0	5		24
	yes			56.4	31		1			50.0	11	50.0	11		36	41.4	12	36.0	18	30.8	66
	YES!			30.9	17	30.9	7			45.5	10	45.5	10	52.6	71	44.8	13	46.0	23	50.0	107
					L																

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Total		Grade	8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	% N	N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	% N		% ]	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial In	volvement																			
My parents notice when I am	Never or almost never			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.8	8	9.7	3	2.1	1	5.6	12
doing a good job and let me know about it.	Sometimes			18.2	10	18.2 10			34.8	8	34.8	8 2	2.6	31	25.8	8	22.9	11	23.1	50
know about it.	Often			47.3	26	47.3 26			39.1	9	39.1	9 3	8.0	52	38.7	12	39.6	19	38.4	83
	All the time			32.7	18	32.7 18			26.1	6	26.1	6 3	3.6	46	25.8	8	35.4	17	32.9	71
How often do your parents tell	Never or almost never			5.5	3	5.5 3			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	8	6.5	2	8.3	4	6.5	14
you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Sometimes			20.0	11	20.0 11			34.8	8	34.8	8 2	6.7	36	32.3	10	16.7	8	25.2	54
something you've done?	Often			40.0	22	40.0 22			43.5	10	43.5	0 3	5.6	48	29.0	9	41.7	20	36.0	77
	All the time			34.5	19	34.5 19			21.7	5	21.7	5 3	1.9	43	32.3	10	33.3	16	32.2	69
Do you enjoy spending time	NO!			3.6	2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.4	10	6.7	2	8.3	4	7.5	16
with your mother?	no			3.6	2	3.6 2			5.0	1	5.0	1	7.4	10	13.3	4	10.4	5	8.9	19
	yes			64.3	36	64.3 36			50.0	10	50.0	0 3	4.1	46	46.7	14	43.8	21	38.0	81
	YES!			28.6	16	28.6 16			45.0	9	45.0	9 5	1.1	69	33.3	10	37.5	18	45.5	97
Do you enjoy spending time	NO!			7.1	4	7.1 4			10.5	2	10.5	2	8.5	11	3.3	1	6.0	3	7.1	15
with your father?	no			3.6	2	3.6 2			5.3	1	5.3	1	5.4	7	10.0	3	8.0	4	6.7	14
	yes			67.9	38	67.9 38			36.8	7	36.8	7 3	3.1	43	53.3	16	44.0	22	38.6	81
	YES!			21.4	12	21.4 12			47.4	9	47.4	9 5	3.1	69	33.3	10	42.0	21	47.6	100
SCHOOL: Academic Failure				L																
Putting them all together, what	Mostly F's			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
were your grades like last year?	Mostly D's			3.6	2	3.6 2			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.8	4	3.1	1	1.5	1	2.5	6
	Mostly C's			5.5	3	5.5 3			4.3	1	4.3	1 1	8.2	26	25.0	8	22.4	15	20.2	49
	Mostly B's			50.9	28	50.9 28			56.5	13	56.5	3 4	2.7	61	31.2	10	32.8	22	38.4	93
	Mostly A's			40.0	22	40.0 22			34.8	8	34.8	8 3	5.7	51	40.6	13	43.3	29	38.4	93
Are your school grades better	NO!			0.0	0	0.0			13.0	3	13.0	3	6.8	10	3.1	1	7.2	5	6.5	16
than the grades of most students in your class?	no			30.4	17	30.4 17			30.4	7	30.4	7 3	9.0	57	34.4	11	29.0	20	35.6	88
in your class?	yes			60.7	34	60.7 34			39.1	9	39.1	9 3	8.4	56	34.4	11	42.0	29	38.9	96
	YES!			8.9	5	8.9 5			17.4	4	17.4	4 1	5.8	23	28.1	9	21.7	15	19.0	47

PNA Question	Response		20	02				2	2004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	2	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Gr	ade 12	1	otal	Gra	de 8	Grade	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to So	chool																			
How often do you feel that the	Never			8.9	5	8.9 5			0.0	0 0	0.	0 (	5.6	8	3.1	1	4.5	3	4.9	12
school work you are assigned is	Seldom			35.7	20	35.7 20			47.8	8 11	47.	8 1	1 15.3	22	18.8	6	26.9	18	18.9	46
meaningful and important?	Sometimes			39.3	22	39.3 22			39.	1 9	39.	1 9	34.0	49	46.9	15	52.2	35	40.7	99
	Often			10.7	6	10.7 6			4.3	3 1	4.	3 1	27.1	39	28.1	9	13.4	9	23.5	57
	Almost Always			5.4	3	5.4 3			8.7				18.1	26	3.1	1	3.0	2	11.9	29
How interesting are most of your	Very Interesting & Stimulating			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0 0	0.	0 (	5.4	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	8
courses to you?	Quite Interesting			14.5	8	14.5 8			21.	7 5	21.	7 5	22.4	33	21.9	7	26.9	18	23.6	58
	Fairly Interesting			49.1	27	49.1 27			43.5	5 10	43.	5 10	38.8	57	53.1	17	41.8	28	41.5	102
	Slightly Dull			20.0	11	20.0 11			30.4	4 7	30.	4 7	7 21.1	31	18.8	6	28.4	19	22.8	56
	Very Dull			16.4	9	16.4 9			4.3	3 1	4.	3	12.2	18	6.2	2	3.0	2	8.9	22
How important do you think the	Very Important			7.1	4	7.1 4			8.7	7 2	8.	7 2	2 28.6	42	0.0	0	4.4	3	18.2	45
things you are learning in school	Quite Important			12.5	7	12.5 7			17.4	4 4	17.	4 4	4 40.1	59	43.8	14	23.5	16	36.0	89
are going to be for your later life?	Fairly Important			44.6	25	44.6 25			47.8	8 11	47.	8 11	20.4	30	34.4	11	45.6	31	29.1	72
	Slightly Important				18	32.1 18			26.	1 6	26.	1 (	8.8	13	21.9	7	23.5	16	14.6	36
	Not at all Important			3.6	2	3.6 2			0.0	0 0			2.0	3	0.0	0		2	2.0	5
Now, thinking back over the past	lyear in school, how often did you:																			
enjoy being in school?	Never			8.9	5	8.9 5			0.0	0 0	0.	0 (	8.3	12	3.1	1	4.3	3	6.5	16
	Seldom			32.1	18	32.1 18			17.4	4 4	17.	4 4	11.0	16	9.4	3	21.7	15	13.8	34
	Sometimes			25.0	14	25.0 14			43.5	5 10	43.	5 10	37.9	55	40.6	13	50.7	35	41.9	103
	Often			23.2	13	23.2 13			34.8	8 8	34.	8 8	3 26.9	39	43.8	14	17.4	12	26.4	65
	Almost Always			10.7	6	10.7 6			4.3	3 1	4.	3	15.9	23	3.1	1	5.8	4	11.4	28
hate being in school?	Never			8.9	5	8.9 5			0.0	0 0	0.	0 (	9.7	14	3.2	1	4.4	3	7.4	18
	Seldom			21.4	12	21.4 12			34.8	8 8	34.	8 8	3 27.6	40	41.9	13	23.5	16	28.3	69
	Sometimes			37.5	21	37.5 21			47.8	8 11	47.	8 11	29.7	43	35.5	11	42.6	29	34.0	83
	Often			16.1	9	16.1 9			17.4	4 4	17.	4 4	1 21.4	31	16.1	5	23.5	16	21.3	52
	Almost Always			16.1	9	16.1 9			0.0	0 0	0.	0 (	11.7	17	3.2	1	5.9	4	9.0	22
try to do your best work in	Never			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0 0	0.	0 (	1.4	2	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.2	3
school?	Seldom			1.8	1	1.8 1			8.	7 2	8.	7 2	0.7	1	3.1	1	9.1	6	3.3	8
	Sometimes			35.7	20	35.7 20			30.4	4 7	30.	4 7	7 15.0	22	21.9	7	28.8	19	19.6	48
	Often			41.1 2	23	41.1 23			34.8	8 8	34.	8 8	37.4	55	43.8	14	31.8	21	36.7	90
	Almost Always			19.6	11	19.6 11			26.	1 6	26.	1 (	45.6	67	31.2	10	28.8	19	39.2	96
During the LAST FOUR	None			70.9	39	70.9 39			68.2	2 15	68.	2 15	80.1	117	78.1	25	68.7	46	76.7	188
WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed	1			20.0	11	20.0 11			9.	1 2	9.	1 2	7.5	11	15.6	5	13.4	9	10.2	25
because you skipped or 'cut'?	2			5.5	3	5.5 3			9.	1 2	9.	1 2	3.4	5	6.2	2	4.5	3	4.1	10
	3			3.6	2	3.6 2			4.:	5 1	4.	5	4.8	7	0.0	0	4.5	3	4.1	10
	4 to 5			0.0	0	0.0			9.	1 2	9.	1 2	3.4	5	0.0	0	1.5	1	2.4	6
	6 to 10			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0 0	0.	0 (	0.7	1	0.0	0	4.5	3	1.6	4
	11 or more			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0 0	0.	0 (	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	2	0.8	2
			1	I			1	I					1							

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004						200	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Total	Grad	le 8	Grade 1	10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% I	1	% N	%	N	% N	1	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosoc	cial Involvement		•	•	•		•	•										
In my school, students have lots	NO!			21.4 12	21.4 12			17.4	4	17.4 4	8.2	12	15.6	5	23.2	16	13.4	33
of chances to help decide things	no			46.4 26				47.8	11	47.8 11		63	31.2	10	30.4	21	38.1	94
like class activities and rules.	yes			28.6 16				34.8	8	34.8 8	39.7	58	50.0	16	40.6	28	41.3	102
	YES!			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0 0	8.9	13	3.1	1	5.8	4	7.3	18
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk	NO!			3.6 2				4.3	1	4.3 1	1.4	2	0.0	0	1.4	1	1.2	3
with a teacher one-on-one.	no			16.1 9	16.1			0.0	0	0.0	12.2	18	6.2	2	7.2	5	10.1	25
	yes			50.0 28	50.0 28			43.5	10	43.5 10	53.1	78	53.1	17	59.4	41	54.8	136
	YES!			30.4 17	30.4 17			52.2	12	52.2 12	33.3	49	40.6	13	31.9	22	33.9	84
Teachers ask me to work on	NO!			12.5 7	12.5 7			26.1	6	26.1 6	9.5	14	12.5	4	5.8	4	8.9	22
special classroom projects.	no			46.4 26				34.8	8	34.8 8		76	56.2	18	62.3	43	55.2	137
	yes			41.1 23				39.1	9	39.1 9	34.0	50	31.2	10	30.4	21	32.7	81
	YES!			0.0 0				0.0	0	0.0 0		7	0.0	0	1.4	1	3.2	8
				0.0	0.0			0.0	U	0.0 0	7.0	,	0.0	U	1.7		3.2	٥
There are lots of chances for	NO!			7.1 4	7.1 4			4.3	1	4.3 1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and	no			5.4 3	5.4 3			0.0	0	0.0	5.4	8	6.2	2	11.6	8	7.3	18
other school activities outside of	yes			48.2 27	48.2 27	·		47.8	11	47.8 11	31.3	46	28.1	9	36.2	25	32.3	80
class.	YES!			39.3 22	39.3 22			47.8	11	47.8 11	63.3	93	65.6	21	52.2	36	60.5	150
I have lots of chances to be part	NO!			1.8 1	1.0			0.0	0	0.0	0.7	,	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
of class discussions or activities.	no			1.8 1 8.9 5				0.0	1	0.0 0	0.7 12.3	1 18	0.0	0	0.0	0 4	0.4 9.3	23
	yes							4.3	1 5	4.3 1			3.2	- 1	5.8			
	YES!			67.9 38				65.2	15 7	65.2 15 30.4 7	54.8 32.2	80 47	64.5 32.3	20 10	72.5 21.7	50	61.0	150 72
				21.4 12	21.4 12			30.4	/	30.4 /	32.2	47	32.3	10	21.7	15	29.3	12
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial In	nvolvement																	
My teacher(s) notices when I am	NO!			10.7 6	10.7			0.0	0	0.0 0	2.1	3	0.0	0	1.4	1	1.6	4
doing a good job and lets me know about it.	no			26.8 15	26.8 15			9.1	2	9.1 2	15.8	23	21.9	7	29.0	20	20.2	50
know about it.	yes			60.7 34	60.7 34			81.8	18	81.8 18	56.8	83	75.0	24	62.3	43	60.7	150
	YES!			1.8 1	1.8 1			9.1	2	9.1 2	25.3	37	3.1	1	7.2	5	17.4	43
The school lets my parents know	NO!			20.4	20.4			1.7.4	4	17.4	150	22	0.4	2	12.6	0	1.4.0	2.5
when I have done something	no			30.4 17				17.4	•	17.4 4		23	9.4	3	13.6	9	14.3	35
well.	yes			44.6 25				47.8	11	47.8 11		61	56.2	18	59.1	39	48.4	118
	YES!			21.4 12				30.4	7	30.4 7	50.0	45	34.4	11	19.7	13	28.3	69
	TES:			3.6 2	3.6 2			4.3	1	4.3 1	11.6	17	0.0	0	7.6	5	9.0	22
I feel safe at my school.	NO!			3.6 2	3.6 2			4.3	1	4.3 1	0.7	1	0.0	0	2.9	2	1.2	3
	no			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0 0	8.8	13	0.0	0	4.3	3	6.5	16
	yes			39.3 22	39.3 22			47.8	11	47.8 11	34.0	50	43.8	14	55.1	38	41.1	102
	YES!			53.6 30				47.8	11	47.8 11		83	56.2	18	37.7	26	51.2	127
Markanahan(s) a	NO																	
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!			14.3 8				4.3	1	4.3 1	10.3	15	6.2	2	5.9	4	8.5	21
	no			42.9 24				34.8	8	34.8 8		46	43.8	14	52.9	36	39.0	96
	yes			42.9 24				60.9	14	60.9 14		69	46.9	15	36.8	25	44.3	109
	YES!			0.0 0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0 0	11.0	16	3.1	1	4.4	3	8.1	20
		<u> </u>		1	<u> </u>			<u> </u>			I							

PNA Question	Response		200	02			20	004			20	006	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousne	ess												
I do the opposite of what people	Very False			40.0 22	40.0 22			39.1 9	39.1 9	38.9 56	38.7 12	42.2 27	39.7 95
tell me, just to get them mad.	Somewhat False			45.5 25	45.5 25			34.8 8	34.8 8	34.7 50	25.8 8	26.6 17	31.4 75
	Somewhat True			12.7 7	12.7 7			21.7 5	21.7 5	23.6 34	35.5 11	26.6 17	25.9 62
	Very True			1.8 1	1.8 1			4.3 1	4.3 1	2.8 4	0.0 0	4.7 3	2.9 7
I ignore the rules that get in my	Very False			32.1 18	32.1 18			40.9 9	40.9 9	44.1 63	37.5 12	35.8 24	40.9 99
way.	Somewhat False			33.9 19	33.9 19			27.3 6	27.3 6	33.6 48	40.6 13	32.8 22	34.3 83
	Somewhat True			32.1 18	32.1 18			31.8 7	31.8 7	21.0 30	21.9 7	26.9 18	22.7 55
	Very True			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0 0	0.0 0	1.4 2	0.0 0	4.5 3	2.1 5
I like to see how much I can get	Very False			28.6 16	28.6 16			31.8 7	31.8 7	35.2 51	28.1 9	30.8 20	33.1 80
away with.	Somewhat False			35.7 20	35.7 20			31.8 7	31.8 7	26.2 38	34.4 11	23.1 15	26.4 64
	Somewhat True			23.2 13	23.2 13			27.3 6	27.3 6	33.8 49	25.0 8	36.9 24	33.5 81
	Very True			12.5 7	12.5 7			9.1 2	9.1 2	4.8 7	12.5 4	9.2 6	7.0 17

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	2	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al	Grad	de 8	Grad	le 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	╗	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initia	ation of Drug Use																			
How old were you when you first:	:				П															$\neg$
smoked marijuana?	Never			69.6	39	69.6 39			52.2	12	52.2	12	91.1	133	71.9	23	49.3	34	76.9	190
	8 or younger			1.8	1	1.8 1			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	2	0.8	2
	9 or 10			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	2.9	2	1.2	3
	11			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	3	3.1	1	1.4	1	2.0	5
	12			0.0	0	0.0 0			4.3	1	4.3	1	3.4	5	0.0	0	4.3	3	3.2	8
	13			0.0	0	0.0 0			13.0	3	13.0	3		3	3.1	1	2.9	2	2.4	6
	14			0.0	0	0.0 0			8.7	2	8.7	2	0.7	1	0.0	0	10.1	7	3.2	8
	15			7.1	4	7.1 4			13.0	3	13.0	3	0.7	1	15.6	5	13.0	9	6.1	15
	16			10.7	6	10.7 6			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	7.2	5	2.4	6
	17 or older			8.9	5	8.9 5			0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0	5.8	4	1.6	4
																-				
smoked a cigarette, even just a	Never			41.1	23	41.1 23			40.9	9	40.9	9	78.6	114	58.1	18	41.2	28	65.6	160
puff?	8 or younger			7.1	4	7.1 4			13.6	3	13.6	3	6.2	9	3.2	1	11.8	8	7.4	18
	9 or 10			14.3	8	14.3 8			4.5	1	4.5	1	2.1	3	3.2	1	8.8	6	4.1	10
	11			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	7	9.7	3	4.4	3	5.3	13
	12			8.9	5	8.9 5			22.7	5	22.7	5	4.1	6	0.0	0	2.9	2	3.3	8
	13			1.8	1	1.8 1			18.2	4	18.2	4	3.4	5	3.2	1	4.4	3	3.7	9
	14			7.1	4	7.1 4			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	6.5	2	5.9	4	2.9	7
	15			3.6	2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.1	5	4.4	3	3.3	8
	16			12.5	7	12.5 7			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	4	1.6	4
	17 or older			3.6	2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	7	2.9	7
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for	Never			21.4	12	21.4 12			18.2	4	18.2	4	52.4	76	25.8	8	14.7	10	38.5	94
example, vodka, whiskey, or	8 or younger			12.5	7	12.5 7			13.6	3	13.6	3	15.2	22	3.2	1	4.4	3	10.7	26
gin)?	9 or 10			1.8	1	1.8 1			4.5	1	4.5	1	6.2	9	6.5	2	5.9	4	6.1	15
	11			5.4	3	5.4 3			4.5	1	4.5	1	5.5	8	3.2	1	2.9	2	4.5	11
	12			3.6	2	3.6 2			4.5	1	4.5	1	5.5	8	6.5	2	7.4	5	6.1	15
	13			3.6	2	3.6 2			13.6	3	13.6	3	11.0	16	6.5	2	4.4	3	8.6	21
	14			8.9	5	8.9 5			22.7	5	22.7	5	2.8	4	22.6	7	20.6	14	10.2	25
	15			12.5	7	12.5 7			13.6	3	13.6	3	1.4	2	25.8	8	14.7	10	8.2	20
	16			19.6	11	19.6 11			4.5	1	4.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.2	9	3.7	9
	17 or older			10.7	6	10.7 6			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	8	3.3	8
began drinking alcoholic	Never			58.9	33	58.9 33			47.8	11	47.8	11	84.5	120	81.2	26	55.1	38	75.7	184
beverages regularly, that is, at	8 or younger			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
least once or twice a month?	9 or 10			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
	11			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	12			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	6	0.0	0	1.4	1	2.9	7
	13			0.0	0	0.0 0			8.7	2	8.7	2	5.6	8	0.0	0	4.3	3	4.5	11
	14			0.0	0	0.0 0			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.8	4	0.0	0	1.4	1	2.1	5
	15			14.3	8	14.3 8			26.1	6	26.1	6	1.4	2	12.5	4		10		16
	16			8.9	5	8.9 5			8.7	2	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.2	2		8	4.1	10
	17 or older			12.5	7	12.5 7			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		7	2.9	7

PNA Question	Response				20	02						20	04							20	06			
		Grad	le 8	Grade	e 10	Grade	12	Tot	al	Grade 8	Grade	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	tal	Gra	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	tal
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip,	Never	80.0	48	71.2	37	62.5	35	71.4	120		64.3	9	65.2	15	64.9	24	89.7	130	83.9	26	75.0	51	84.8	207
snuff, chew)?	8 or younger	3.3	2	1.9	1	7.1	4	4.2	7		0.0	0	4.3	1	2.7	1	2.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	3
	9 or 10	5.0	3	1.9	1	1.8	1	3.0	5		7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1	0.0	0	6.5	2	0.0	0	0.8	2
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	12	1.7	1	1.9	1	3.6	2	2.4	4		7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1	3.4	5	0.0	0	4.4	3	3.3	8
	13	3.3	2	5.8	3	3.6	2	4.2	7		0.0	0	13.0	3	8.1	3	2.1	3	3.2	1	2.9	2	2.5	6
	14	6.7	4	9.6	5	1.8	1	6.0	10		14.3	2	8.7	2	10.8	4	2.1	3	0.0	0	2.9	2	2.0	5
	15	0.0	0	7.7	4	7.1	4	4.8	8		0.0	0	8.7	2	5.4	2	0.7	1	6.5	2	4.4	3	2.5	6
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	4	2.4	4		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	2	0.8	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	3	1.8	3		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	4	1.6	4
used methamphetamines (meth,	Never	95.1	58	82.7	43	87.5	49	88.8	150		100.0	14	60.9	14	75.7	28	100.0	143	100.0	30	92.8	64	97.9	237
ice, crystal, or speed)?	8 or younger	0.0	0	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.6	1		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	1.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	1.2	2		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	1.9	1	1.8	1	1.2	2		0.0	0	8.7	2	5.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	1.6	1	3.8	2	3.6	2	3.0	5		0.0	0	8.7	2	5.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	1.6	1	3.8	2	0.0	0	1.8	3		0.0	0	13.0	3	8.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	3.8	2	0.0	0	1.2	2		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.6	1		0.0	0	4.3	1	2.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	2	0.8	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	3	1.8	3		0.0	0	4.3	1	2.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	2	0.8	2

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al	Grad	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	de 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initia	tion of Antisocial Behavior																			
How old were you when you first:	:																			
got suspended from school?	Never			87.5	49	87.5 49			60.9	14	60.9	14	85.3	122	96.8	30	81.2	56	85.6	208
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	3	1.2	3
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	3	3.2	1	0.0	0	1.6	4
	11			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	7	0.0	0	2.9	2	3.7	9
	12			1.8	1	1.8 1			8.7	2	8.7	2	2.8	4	0.0	0	4.3	3	2.9	7
	13			3.6	2	3.6 2			8.7	2	8.7	2	4.2	6	0.0	0	2.9	2	3.3	8
	14			0.0	0	0.0 0			13.0	3	13.0	3		1	0.0	0	2.9	2	1.2	3
	15			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16			1.8	1	1.8 1			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older			5.4	3	5.4 3			4.3	1	4.3	1		0	0.0	0		1	0.4	1
got arrested?	Never			98.2	55	98.2 55			91.3	21	91.3	21	95.8	138	100.0	31	85.3	58	93.4	227
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	11			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	12			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.2	3
	13			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.1	3	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	4
	14			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	15			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	16			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	4	1.6	4
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
carried a handgun?	Never			92.9	52	92.9 52			87.0	20	87.0	20	95.8	137	96.8	30	90.9	60	94.6	227
	8 or younger			1.8	1	1.8 1			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.1	3	0.0	0	3.0	2	2.1	5
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	11			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.8	2
	12			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2
	14			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	1.5	1	0.8	2
	17 or older			1.8	1	1.8 1			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
attacked someone with the idea	Never			98.2	55	98.2 55			91.3	21	91.3	21	84.1	122	93.5	29	79.4	54	84.0	205
of seriously hurting them?	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	3.4	5	3.2	1	2.9	2	3.3	8
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	2.9	2	1.2	3
	11			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	5	0.0	0	2.9	2	2.9	7
	12			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.7	1	3.2	1	2.9	2	1.6	4
	13			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	7
	14			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	4
	15			1.8	1				0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0		1	0.4	1
	16			0.0	0				0.0	0		0		0	0.0	0		4	1.6	4
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0		0		0	0.0	0		1	0.4	1

PNA Question	Response		20	02					20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	Gı	rade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	To	tal	Gra	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N		% N	%	N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable	Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																				
How wrong do you think it is for	someone your age to:																				
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong			85.7	48	85.7 4	8			87.0	20	87.0	20	88.1	126	81.2	26	84.1	58	86.1	210
	Wrong			10.7	6	10.7	6			13.0	3	13.0	3	11.2	16	15.6	5	10.1	7	11.5	28
	A Little Bit Wrong			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	3.1	1	4.3	3	2.0	5
	Not Wrong at All			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
steal anything worth more than	Very Wrong			62.5	35	62.5 3	5			65.2	15	65.2	15	60.1	86	53.1	17	62.3	43	59.8	146
\$5?	Wrong			33.9	19	33.9 1	9			30.4	7	30.4	7	34.3	49	37.5	12	27.5	19	32.8	80
	A Little Bit Wrong			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	8	9.4	3	8.7	6	7.0	17
	Not Wrong at All			1.8	1	1.8	1			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong			39.3	22	39.3 2	.2			26.1	6	26.1	6	23.1	33	25.0	8	15.2	10	21.2	51
	Wrong			35.7	20	35.7 2	20			43.5	10	43.5	10	39.2	56	40.6	13	51.5	34	42.7	103
	A Little Bit Wrong			19.6	11		1			21.7	5	21.7	5	29.4	42	34.4	11	25.8	17	29.0	70
	Not Wrong at All			5.4	3	5.4	3			8.7	2	8.7	2	8.4	12	0.0	0	7.6	5	7.1	17
attack someone with the idea of	Very Wrong			69.6	39	69.6 3	9			69.6	16	69.6	16	72.3	102	58.1	18	58.0	40	66.4	160
seriously hurting them?	Wrong			26.8	15	26.8 1	.5			26.1	6	26.1	6	19.9	28	35.5	11	24.6	17	23.2	56
	A Little Bit Wrong			1.8	1	1.8	1			4.3	1	4.3	1	5.0	7	6.5	2	14.5	10	7.9	19
	Not Wrong at All			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	4	0.0	0	2.9	2	2.5	6
stay away from school all day	Very Wrong			30.4	17	30.4 1	7			26.1	6	26.1	6	56.7	80	23.3	7	22.4	15	42.9	102
when their parents think they are	Wrong			39.3	22	39.3 2	.2			43.5	10	43.5	10	33.3	47	50.0	15	37.3	25	36.6	87
at school?	A Little Bit Wrong			26.8	15	26.8 1	.5			30.4	7	30.4	7	8.5	12	26.7	8	35.8	24	18.5	44
	Not Wrong at All			3.6	2	3.6	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	0.0	0	4.5	3	2.1	5
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable	Attitudes Toward Drug Use																				
How wrong do you think it is for																					
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or	Very Wrong			28.6	16	28.6	6			27.3	6	27.3	6	57.9	81	32.3	10	26.9	18	45.8	109
gin) regularly?	Wrong			32.1	18	32.1 1	8			18.2	4	18.2	4	23.6	33	25.8	8	29.9	20	25.6	61
5 / ·S···· /·	A Little Bit Wrong			25.0	14	25.0 1	4			36.4	8	36.4	8	13.6	19	29.0	9	28.4	19	19.7	47
	Not Wrong at All			14.3	8	14.3	8			18.2	4	18.2	4	5.0	7	12.9	4	14.9	10	8.8	21
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong			41.1	23	41.1 2	23			30.4	7	30.4	7	72.1	98	50.0	15	34.8	23	58.6	136
	Wrong			25.0	14	25.0 1	4			30.4	7	30.4	7	19.9	27	23.3	7	22.7	15	21.1	49
	A Little Bit Wrong			19.6	11	19.6	1			21.7	5	21.7	5	5.1	7	13.3	4	24.2	16	11.6	27
	Not Wrong at All			14.3	8	14.3	8			17.4	4	17.4	4	2.9	4	13.3	4	18.2	12	8.6	20
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong			66.1	37	66.1 3	7			43.5	10	43.5	10	86.0	117	55.2	16	37.9	25	68.4	158
	Wrong			12.5	7	12.5	7			8.7	2	8.7	2	5.9	8	17.2	5	24.2	16	12.6	29
	A Little Bit Wrong			14.3	8	14.3	8			34.8	8	34.8	8	4.4	6		5		12	10.0	23
	Not Wrong at All			7.1	4	7.1	4			13.0	3	13.0	3	3.7	5	10.3	3	19.7	13	9.1	21
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines	, ,			89.3	50	89.3 5	50			73.9	17	73.9	17	95.6	131	80.0	24	81.8	54	89.7	209
or another illegal drug?	Wrong			5.4	3	5.4	3			21.7	5	21.7	5	2.9	4	13.3	4	13.6	9	7.3	17
	A Little Bit Wrong			1.8	1	1.8	1			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.7	1	3.3	1	1.5	1	1.3	3
	Not Wrong at All			3.6	2	3.6	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	3.3	1	3.0	2	1.7	4
	1													<u> </u>							

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			20	06	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions	to Use	•			•	•	•	•		•			
Sometimes we don't know what	we will do as adults, but we may												
have an idea. Please answer how													
you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I smoke cigarettes.	NO!			78.6 44	70.6 44			77.3 17	77.3 17	81.0 11:	5 74.2 23	(0.7 46	77.0 184
smoke eigarettes.	no											69.7 46	
	yes											24.2 16	
	YES!			3.6 2				13.6 3				3.0 2	
	TES:			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0 0	0.0	0.0 0	3.0 2	0.8 2
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!			12.5 7	12.5 7			28.6 6	28.6 6	25.7 3:	5 12.9 4	15.2 10	21.0 49
	no			17.9 10	17.9 10			4.8 1	4.8 1	23.5 32	2 29.0 9	12.1 8	21.0 49
	yes			51.8 29	51.8 29			38.1 8	38.1 8	40.4 5:	5 35.5 11	47.0 31	41.6 97
	YES!			17.9 10				28.6 6	28.6 6	10.3	4 22.6 7	25.8 17	
1	NO												
smoke marijuana.	NO!			78.6 44				66.7 12				57.6 38	
	no			12.5 7				5.6 1	5.6 1	7.2 10		12.1 8	
	yes			5.4 3				22.2 4	22.2 4			24.2 16	
	YES!			3.6 2	3.6 2			5.6 1	5.6 1	0.7	1 6.2 2	6.1 4	3.0 7
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived	Risks of Drug Use								<u> </u>				
How much do you think people r	isk harming themselves (physically												
or in other ways) if they:													
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0				1.5 1	1.3 3
cigarettes per day?	Slight Risk			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0					4.7 11
	Moderate Risk			28.6 16				30.0 6					23.4 55
	Great Risk			67.9 38	67.9 38			70.0 14	70.0 14	66.7 94	4 69.0 20	80.0 52	70.6 166
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk			21.4 12	21.4 12			31.2 5	31.2 5	7.8 1	1 24.1 7	24.6 16	14.5 34
	Slight Risk			28.6 16				37.5 6					
	Moderate Risk			30.4 17				6.2	6.2	25.5 30			21.3 50
	Great Risk			19.6 11				25.0 4	25.0 4				36.6 86
				17.0	17.0			20.0	20.0	10.0	31.0	10.5	30.0
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0	4.5	5 3.3 1	6.6 4	4.9 11
	Slight Risk			10.7	10.7 6			17.6 3	17.6 3	3.8	5 10.0 3	24.6 15	10.3 23
	Moderate Risk			17.9 10	17.9 10			23.5 4	23.5 4	9.8 1.	3 33.3 10	27.9 17	17.9 40
	Great Risk			69.6 39	69.6 39			58.8 10	58.8 10	82.0 109	53.3 16	41.0 25	67.0 150
Take one or two drinks of an	No Risk			14.3 8	14.3 8			11.8 2	11.8 2	5.7	8 0.0 0	7.7 5	5.5 13
alcoholic beverage (beer, wine,	Slight Risk			14.5 8 19.6 11				17.6 3				36.9 24	
liquor) nearly every day?	Moderate Risk			26.8 15				52.9 9				24.6 16	
	Great Risk			39.3 22				17.6	17.6			30.8 20	
				37.3 44	39.3 22			17.0 3	17.0 3	30.9 3.	2 32.3 10	50.6 20	54.0 82
Use methamphetamines (meth,	No Risk									2.1	3.2 1	0.0	1.7 4
ice, crystal, or speed)?	Slight Risk									0.7	0.0 0	1.6 1	0.9 2
	Moderate Risk									1.4	2 6.5 2	3.2 2	2.6 6
	Great Risk									95.7 134	4 90.3 28	95.2 59	94.8 221

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	2	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Total		Grad	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
	•	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	% 1	1	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction	with Antisocial Peers	•	•						•											
Think of your four best friends (t																				
the past year (12 months), how m been suspended from school?	any of your best friends have:																			
been suspended from school?	0				46	82.1 46			60.9	14	60.9	14		94	89.7	26	77.6	52 7	72.3	172
	2			8.9	5	8.9			13.0	3	13.0	3		30 9	6.9	2	10.4		16.4	39
	2			7.1	4	7.1			8.7	2	8.7	2			3.4	1		3	5.5	13
	1			0.0	0	0.0			13.0	3	13.0	3		6	0.0	0		1	2.9	7
	1			1.8	1	1.8			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.1	3	0.0	0	6.0	4	2.9	7
carried a handgun?	0			87.5	49	87.5 49			82.6	19	82.6	19	91.5	130	89.7	26	87.9	58	90.3	214
	1			3.6	2	3.6			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.8	4	6.9	2	6.1	4	4.2	10
	2			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.7	1	3.4	1	4.5	3	2.1	5
	3			3.6	2	3.6			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	4			5.4	3	5.4			4.3	1	4.3	1	4.2	6	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.0	7
sold illegal drugs?	0			85.7	48	85.7 48			82.6	19	82.6	19	95.7	132	82.8	24	75.4	49	88.4	205
	1			8.9	5	8.9			4.3	1	4.3	1		4	10.3	3	6.2	4	4.7	11
	2			1.8	1	1.8			4.3	1	4.3	1		1	6.9	2	12.3	8	4.7	11
	3			1.8	1	1.8			0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0		1	0.4	1
	4			1.8	1	1.8			8.7	2	8.7	2		1	0.0	0	4.6	3	1.7	4
stolen or tried to steal a motor	0			064	٠.	064 5			100.0	22	1000	22	01.5	120	100.0	21	041		02.4	22.5
vehicle such as a car or	1				54 1	96.4 54			100.0	22	100.0	22		130 10	100.0	31	94.1 2.9	64	93.4 5.0	225
motorcycle?	2			1.8	0	1.8			0.0	0	0.0	0	,	0	0.0	0		1	0.4	12
	3			0.0 1.8	1	1.8			0.0	0	0.0	0		2	0.0	0		0	0.4	2
	4			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0		1	0.8	1
				0.0	Ü	0.0			0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	Ü	0.0	Ü	1.5	1	0.4	1
been arrested?	0			83.9	47	83.9 47			76.2	16	76.2	16	82.4	117	83.3	25	80.9	55	82.1	197
	1			8.9	5	8.9			19.0	4	19.0	4	12.0	17	6.7	2	8.8	6	10.4	25
	2			3.6	2	3.6			0.0	0	0.0	0	3.5	5	10.0	3	5.9	4	5.0	12
	3			3.6	2	3.6			4.8	1	4.8	1	2.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	3
	4			0.0	0	0.0	1		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.4	3	1.2	3
dropped out of school?	0			91.1	51	91.1 51			80.0	16	80.0	16	95.1	135	90.0	27	77.9	53	89.6	215
	1			7.1	4	7.1			15.0	3	15.0	3	3.5	5	10.0	3	11.8	8	6.7	16
	2			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	7.4	5	2.5	6
	3			0.0	0	0.0			5.0	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4			1.8	1	1.8			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	2.9	2	1.2	3

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			20	006	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' U	se of Drugs												
Think of your four best friends (t the past year (12 months), how m													
smoked cigarettes?	0			37.5 2	37.5 2	ı İ		34.8 8	34.8 8	71.8 102	2 40.0 12	39.4 26	58.8 140
	1			19.6	19.6 1	ı		39.1 9	39.1 9	12.7	3 40.0 12	22.7 15	18.9 45
	2			14.3	14.3	3		13.0 3	13.0 3	7.0 10	13.3 4	15.2 10	10.1 24
	3			7.1	7.1	1		0.0	0.0	4.9	3.3 1	9.1 6	5.9 14
	4			21.4 12	21.4	2		13.0 3	13.0 3	3.5	3.3 1	13.6 9	6.3 15
tried beer, wine or hard liquor	0			16.1	16.1	)		26.1 6	26.1 6	48.6 69	17.2 5	25.8 17	38.4 91
(for example, vodka, whiskey or	1			14.3	14.3	3		21.7 5	21.7 5	17.6 2:	13.8 4	13.6 9	16.0 38
gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	2			14.3	14.3	3		13.0 3	13.0 3	16.9 24	17.2 5	10.6 7	15.2 36
Know dood it.	3			10.7	10.7	5		8.7 2	8.7 2		3 34.5 10	12.1 8	
	4			44.6 2:	44.6 2	5		30.4 7	30.4 7	11.3	5 17.2 5	37.9 25	19.4 46
used marijuana?	0			51.8 29	51.8 2			39.1 9	39.1 9	87.1 12	42.9 12	40.9 27	68.7 160
	1			19.6 1		ıl		34.8 8	34.8 8	2.9			
	2			16.1	16.1			4.3 1	4.3 1	3.6	5 17.9 5	4.5 3	5.6 13
	3			1.8	1.8	ı		4.3 1	4.3 1	5.0		9.1 6	6.9 16
	4			10.7		5		17.4 4	17.4 4			24.2 16	
used LSD, cocaine,	0			76.8 43	76.8 4	3		81.8 18	81.8 18	95.0 133	3 75.9 22	68.7 46	85.2 201
amphetamines or other illegal	1				14.3	3		9.1 2					
drugs?	2				5.4	3		4.5 1	4.5 1	2.1			5.5 13
	3				0.0			0.0 0				3.0 2	1.3 3
	4			3.6		2		4.5	4.5 1	0.7	0.0 0		2.5 6

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004				200	6		
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8 Grad	le 10	Grade 12	Tot	al
	•	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N %	N	% N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation	Seeking	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•				-	
How many times have you done t	the following things?														
Done what feels good no matter	Once a week or more			23.2 13	23.2 13			21.7 5	21.7 5	26.6	38 9.7	3	29.9 2	0 25.3	61
what.	2 or 3 times a month			10.7 6	10.7 6			8.7 2	8.7 2	18.9	27 12.9	4	10.4	7 15.8	38
	About once a month			16.1 9	16.1 9			13.0 3	13.0 3	7.7	11 25.8	8	19.4 1	3 13.3	32
	Less than once a month			16.1 9	16.1 9			21.7 5	21.7 5	10.5	15 12.9	4	22.4 1	5 14.1	34
	I've done it, but not in the past year			16.1 9	16.1 9			30.4 7	30.4 7	12.6	18 16.1	5	7.5	5 11.6	28
	Never			17.9 10	17.9 10			4.3 1	4.3 1	23.8	34 22.6	7	10.4	7 19.9	48
Done something dangerous	Once a week or more			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0 0	0.0	4.8	7 3.1	1	4.5	3 4.5	11
because someone dared you to do it.	2 or 3 times a month			8.9 5	8.9 5			8.7 2	8.7 2	7.5	11 12.5	4	14.9 1	0 10.2	25
do it.	About once a month			8.9 5	8.9 5			8.7 2	8.7 2	6.8	10 9.4	3	11.9	8 8.6	21
	Less than once a month			10.7 6	10.7 6			8.7 2	8.7 2	13.7	20 18.8	6	19.4 1	3 15.9	39
	I've done it, but not in the past year			28.6 16	28.6 16			39.1 9	39.1 9	27.4	40 34.4	11	19.4 1	3 26.1	64
	Never			39.3 22	39.3 22			34.8 8	34.8 8	39.7	58 21.9	7	29.9 2	0 34.7	85
Done crazy things even if they	Once a week or more			10.7 6	10.7 6			8.7 2	8.7 2	13.7	20 9.7	3	13.0	9 13.0	32
are a little dangerous.	2 or 3 times a month			16.1 9	16.1 9			4.3 1	4.3 1	13.7	20 9.7	3	18.8 1	3 14.6	36
	About once a month			12.5 7	12.5 7			17.4 4	17.4 4	5.5	8 19.4	6	11.6	8 8.9	22
	Less than once a month			14.3 8	14.3 8			30.4 7	30.4 7	14.4	21 22.6	7	26.1 1	8 18.7	46
	I've done it, but not in the past year			30.4 17	30.4 17			34.8 8	34.8 8	20.5	30 25.8	8	14.5	0 19.5	48
	Never			16.1 9	16.1 9			4.3 1	4.3 1	32.2	47 12.9	4	15.9 1	1 25.2	62
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards f	for Antisocial Involvement									<u> </u>					
What are the chances you would	be seen as cool if you:														
smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance			64.3 36	64.3 36			47.6 10	47.6 10	76.4	107 61.3	19	53.7 3	6 68.1	162
	Little Chance			21.4 12	21.4 12			33.3 7	33.3 7	16.4	23 25.8	8	25.4 1	7 20.2	48
	Some Chance			12.5 7	12.5 7			19.0 4	19.0 4	5.7	8 6.5	2	16.4 1	1 8.8	21
	Pretty Good Chance			0.0 0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.7	1 6.5	2	3.0	2 2.1	5
	Very Good Chance			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0	0.7	1 0.0	0	1.5	1 0.8	2
began drinking alcoholic	No or Very Little Chance			28.6 16	28.6 16			25.0 5	25.0 5	57.2	79 24.1	7	23.4 1	5 43.7	101
beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Little Chance			14.3 8	14.3 8			25.0 5	25.0 5	15.9	22 37.9	11	18.8 1	2 19.5	45
least once of twice a month?	Some Chance			23.2 13	23.2 13			10.0 2	10.0 2	15.9	22 10.3	3	18.8 1	2 16.0	37
	Pretty Good Chance			26.8 15	26.8 15			35.0 7	35.0 7	8.7	12 20.7	6	32.8 2	1 16.9	39
	Very Good Chance			7.1 4	7.1 4			5.0 1	5.0 1	2.2	3 6.9	2	6.2	4 3.9	9
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance			48.2 27	48.2 27			37.5 6	37.5	83.6	117 50.0	14	30.6	9 65.2	150
	Little Chance			26.8 15	26.8 15			31.2 5	31.2 5	9.3	13 17.9	5	12.9	8 11.3	26
	Some Chance			17.9 10	17.9 10			18.8 3	18.8 3	5.7	8 14.3	4	25.8 1	6 12.2	28
	Pretty Good Chance			1.8 1	1.8 1			12.5 2	12.5 2	0.7	1 10.7	3	16.1 1	0 6.1	14
	Very Good Chance			5.4 3	5.4 3			0.0 0	0.0	0.7	1 7.1	2	14.5	9 5.2	12
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance			85.7 48	85.7 48			75.0 12	75.0 12	85.3	116 75.9	22	85.2 5	2 84.1	190
	Little Chance			5.4 3	5.4 3			18.8 3	18.8 3	9.6	13 10.3	3	3.3	2 8.0	18
	Some Chance			5.4 3	5.4 3			0.0	0.0	3.7	5 10.3	3	4.9	3 4.9	11
	Pretty Good Chance			0.0 0	0.0			6.2 1	6.2	1.5	2 3.4	1	1.6	1 1.8	4
	Very Good Chance			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	4.9	3 1.3	3
	1	I	1	L		I	1	<u> </u>			I				

PNA Question	Response		20	002					20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Tota	ıl	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al	Gra	de 8	Grad	le 10	Grad	de 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	%	N	%	N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Invol	vement																				
Have you ever belonged to a	No									100.0	23	100.0	23	89.1	131	100.0	32	94.2	65	91.9	228
gang?	No, but would like to									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	3	0.0	0	1.4	1	1.6	4
	Yes, in the past									0.0	0	0.0	0	6.1	9	0.0	0	1.4	1	4.0	10
	Yes, belong now									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	4	0.0	0	2.9	2	2.4	6
	Yes, but would like to get out									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive	e Symptoms																				
Sometimes I think that life is not	NO!			50.0	28	50.0	28			52.2	12	52.2	12	48.5	66	50.0	16	48.5	32	48.7	114
worth it.	no			33.9	19	33.9	19			21.7	5	21.7	5	18.4	25	25.0	8	27.3	18	21.8	51
	yes			12.5	7	12.5	7			17.4	4	17.4	4	20.6	28	15.6	5	16.7	11	18.8	44
1	YES!			3.6	2	3.6	2			8.7	2	8.7	2	12.5	17	9.4	3	7.6	5	10.7	25
At times I think I am no good at	NO!			38.2	21	38.2	21			39.1	9	39.1	9	25.0	36	25.8	8	34.3	23	27.7	67
all.	no			27.3	15	27.3	15			13.0	3	13.0	3	29.2	42	29.0	9	31.3	21	29.8	72
	yes			32.7	18	32.7	18			43.5	10	43.5	10	30.6	44	29.0	9	23.9	16	28.5	69
1	YES!			1.8	1	1.8	1			4.3	1	4.3	1	15.3	22	16.1	5	10.4	7	14.0	34
All in all, I am inclined to think	NO!			51.8	29	51.8	29			47.8	11	47.8	11	47.6	68	43.8	14	53.7	36	48.8	118
that I am a failure.	no			37.5	21	37.5	21			30.4	7	30.4	7	27.3	39	43.8	14	26.9	18	29.3	71
	yes			7.1	4	7.1	4			21.7	5	21.7	5	17.5	25	6.2	2	14.9	10	15.3	37
1	YES!			3.6	2	3.6	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	11	6.2	2	4.5	3	6.6	16
In the past year have you felt	NO!			46.4	26	46.4	26			39.1	9	39.1	9	30.1	43	40.6	13	33.8	22	32.5	78
depressed or sad MOST days,	no			25.0	14	25.0	14			26.1	6	26.1	6	29.4	42	21.9	7	38.5	25	30.8	74
even if you felt OK sometimes.	yes			21.4	12	21.4	12			30.4	7	30.4	7	25.2	36	28.1	9	18.5	12	23.8	57
1	YES!			7.1	4	7.1	4			4.3	1	4.3	1	15.4	22	9.4	3	9.2	6	12.9	31
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity				<u> </u>						<u> </u>						<u> </u>					
How often do you attend	Never			23.2	13	23.2	13			27.3	6	27.3	6	25.0	36	21.9	7	34.3	23	27.2	66
religious services or activities?	Rarely			39.3	22	39.3	22			22.7	5	22.7	5	35.4	51	28.1	9	25.4	17	31.7	77
ì	1-2 Times a Month			16.1	9	16.1	9			13.6	3	13.6	3	12.5	18	9.4	3	7.5	5	10.7	26
	About Once a Week or More			21.4	12	21.4	12			36.4	8	36.4	8	27.1	39	40.6	13	32.8	22	30.5	74

PNA Question	Response		20	02					20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	e 12	Tota	ıl	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Tota	l	Grad	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	%	N	%	N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skil	ls																				
You're looking at CD's in a musicand see her slip a CD under her coone do you want? Go ahead, take There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	oat. She smiles and says "Which			23.2 5.4 42.9 28.6	13 3 24 16	23.2 5.4 42.9 28.6	13 3 24 16			17.4 8.7 34.8 39.1	4 2 8 9	17.4 8.7 34.8 39.1	4 2 8 9	4.8 52.4	18 7 77 45	21.9 6.2 37.5 34.4	7 2 12 11	21.7 8.7 29.0 40.6	15 6 20 28	16.1 6.0 44.0 33.9	40 15 109 84
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you a home when your mother asks you "Oh, just going to go hang out wi She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	where you are going. You say			1.8 89.3	1 50	1.8 89.3	1 50			0.0 78.3	0 18	0.0 78.3	0 18		4 112	0.0 84.4	0 27	5.8 68.1	4 47	3.2 75.3	8 186
	Not say anything and start watching TV			1.8	1	1.8	1			13.0	3	13.0	3	9.6	14	6.2	2	13.0	9	10.1	25
	Get into an argument with her			7.1	4	7.1	4			8.7	2	8.7	2	11.0	16	9.4	3	13.0	9	11.3	28
You are at a party at someone's hyou a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else			42.9 25.0	24 14	42.9 25.0	24 14			56.5 8.7	13 2	56.5 8.7	13 2		36 47	56.2 25.0	18	43.5 21.7	30 15		84 70
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away			26.8	15	26.8	15			26.1	6	26.1	6	29.9	43	18.8	6	26.1	18	27.3	67
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave			5.4	3	5.4	3			8.7	2	8.7	2	12.5	18	0.0	0	8.7	6	9.8	24
You are visiting another part of to people your age there. You are wa teenager you don't know is walki size, and as he is about to pass,																					
he deliberately bumps into you	Push the person back			8.9	5	8.9	5			13.0	3	13.0	3	11.1	16	3.1	1	10.1	7	9.8	24
and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking			64.3	36	64.3	36			47.8	11	47.8	11	45.8	66	59.4	19	53.6	37	49.8	122
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking			12.5	7	12.5	7			26.1	6	26.1	6	27.8	40	25.0	8	15.9	11	24.1	59
	Swear at the person and walk away			14.3	8	14.3	8			13.0	3	13.0	3	15.3	22	12.5	4	20.3	14	16.3	40

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Tota	ıl	Grad	le 8	Grade	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in M	Ioral Order																		
I think it is okay to take	NO!			51.8 29	51.8 29			65.2	15	65.2	15	59.3	83	43.8	14	56.7	38	56.5	135
something without asking if you can get away with it.	no			33.9 19	33.9 19			26.1	6	26.1	6	34.3	48	46.9	15	35.8	24	36.4	87
can get away with it.	yes			12.5 7	12.5 7			8.7	2	8.7	2	5.0	7	9.4	3	6.0	4	5.9	14
	YES!			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.3	3
I think sometimes it's okay to	NO!			23.2 13	23.2 13			17.4	4	17.4	4	47.9	68	21.9	7	25.4	17	38.2	92
cheat at school.	no			33.9 19	33.9 19			39.1	9	39.1	9	32.4	46	43.8	14	34.3	23	34.4	83
	yes			32.1 18	32.1 18			39.1	9	39.1	9	17.6	25	28.1	9	29.9	20	22.4	54
	YES!			10.7 6	10.7 6			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.1	3	6.2	2	10.4	7	5.0	12
It is all right to beat up people if	NO!			35.7 20	35.7 20			26.1	6	26.1	6	40.0	56	37.5	12	19.7	13	34.0	81
they start the fight.	no			19.6 11	19.6 11			34.8	8	34.8	8	30.0	42	37.5	12	25.8	17	29.8	71
	yes			28.6 16	28.6 16			21.7	5	21.7	5	13.6	19	21.9	7	39.4	26	21.8	52
	YES!			16.1 9	16.1 9			17.4	4	17.4	4	16.4	23	3.1	1	15.2	10	14.3	34
It is important to be honest with	NO!			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.7	3	2.1	1	1.9	4
your parents, even if they	no			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0	0		11	9.7	3	17.0	8	10.4	22
become upset or you get punished.	yes			58.9 33	58.9 33			52.2	12	52.2	12		48	41.9	13	38.3	18	37.3	79
pamonea.	YES!			37.5 21	37.5 21			47.8	11	47.8	11	56.0	75	38.7	12	42.6	20	50.5	107

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Total		Grade	8	Grad	le 10	Grad	de 12	To	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	%	N	% N		% ]	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial l	Involvement																		
How many times in the past year	(12 months) have you:																		
participated in clubs,	Never							21.7	5	21.7	5 1	1.7	17	3.2	1	17.4	12	12.2	30
organizations and activities at school?	1 or 2 times							8.7	2	8.7	2 1	6.6	24	9.7	3	13.0	9	14.7	36
school?	3 to 5							8.7	2	8.7	2 1	1.7	17	22.6	7	8.7	6	12.2	30
	6 to 9							4.3	1	4.3	1 1	0.3	15	6.5	2	5.8	4	8.6	21
	10 to 19							17.4	4	17.4	4 1	1.0	16	19.4	6	8.7	6	11.4	28
	20 to 29							0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	10	6.5	2	7.2	5	6.9	17
	30 to 39							0.0	0	0.0	0	9.0	13	6.5	2	1.4	1	6.5	16
	40 or more							39.1	9	39.1	9 2	2.8	33	25.8	8	37.7	26	27.3	67
done extra work on your own for	Never							34.8	8	34.8	8 1	1.2	16	19.4	6	29.9	20	17.4	42
school?	1 or 2 times							34.8	8	34.8	8 1	8.9	27	12.9	4	25.4	17	19.9	48
	3 to 5							4.3	1	4.3	1 2	1.7	31	19.4	6	10.4	7	18.3	44
	6 to 9							8.7	2	8.7	2 1	8.9	27	22.6	7	4.5	3	15.4	37
	10 to 19							8.7	2	8.7	2 1	3.3	19	6.5	2	9.0	6	11.2	27
	20 to 29							0.0	0	0.0	0	6.3	9	9.7	3	13.4	9	8.7	21
	30 to 39							4.3	1	4.3	1	2.8	4	3.2	1	1.5	1	2.5	6
	40 or more							4.3	1	4.3	1	7.0	10	6.5	2	6.0	4	6.6	16
volunteered to do community	Never							50.0	11	50.0	11 4	6.0	64	48.4	15	33.8	22	43.0	101
service?	1 or 2 times							22.7	5	22.7	5 2	3.0	32	12.9	4	16.9	11	20.0	47
	3 to 5							9.1	2	9.1	2	9.4	13	19.4	6	15.4	10	12.3	29
	6 to 9							4.5	1	4.5	1	9.4	13	6.5	2	6.2	4	8.1	19
	10 to 19							9.1	2	9.1	2	6.5	9	3.2	1	6.2	4	6.0	14
	20 to 29							4.5	1	4.5	1	3.6	5	3.2	1	6.2	4	4.3	10
	30 to 39							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	7.7	5	2.6	6
	40 or more							0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	6.5	2	7.7	5	3.8	9

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			20	006	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
	-	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for	or Prosocial Involvement												
What are the chances you would be	be seen as cool if you:												
worked hard in school?	No or very little chance							36.8 7	36.8 7	10.4 14	7.4 2	17.6 12	12.2 28
	Little chance							5.3 1	5.3 1	11.9 16	22.2 6	26.5 18	17.4 40
	Some chance							42.1 8	42.1 8	23.7 32	25.9 7	32.4 22	26.5 61
	Pretty good chance							10.5 2	10.5 2	26.7 36	40.7 11	17.6 12	25.7 59
	Very good change							5.3 1	5.3 1	27.4 37	3.7 1	5.9 4	18.3 42
defended someone who was	No or very little chance							5.3 1	5.3 1	9.6 13	7.4 2	7.7 5	8.8 20
being verbally abused at school?	Little chance							5.3 1	5.3 1	11.8 16	25.9 7	13.8 9	14.0 32
	Some chance							36.8 7	36.8 7	20.6 28	29.6 8	36.9 24	26.3 60
	Pretty good chance							47.4 9	47.4 9	31.6 43	37.0 10	32.3 21	32.5 74
	Very good change							5.3 1	5.3 1	26.5 36	0.0 0	9.2 6	18.4 42
regularly volunteered to do	No or very little chance							38.9 7	38.9 7	28.3 39	19.2 5	27.0 17	26.9 61
community service?	Little chance							22.2 4	22.2 4	21.7 30	26.9 7	23.8 15	22.9 52
	Some chance							38.9 7	38.9 7	21.7 30	38.5 10	28.6 18	25.6 58
	Pretty good chance							0.0 0	0.0 0	15.2 21	11.5 3	14.3 9	14.5 33
	Very good change							0.0 0	0.0 0	13.0 18	3.8 1	6.3 4	10.1 23

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004						20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grad	e 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	de 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	(	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction	with Prosocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the																		
the past year (12 months), how m	any of your best friends have:																	
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at	0							8.7		3.7 2		16	3.3	1	10	11		28
school?								4.3		1.3 1	7.1	13	0.0	0		5		18
	2							4.3			9.8	14	16.7	5		8	11.2	27
	3							26.1	6 20	5.1 6	13.3	19	23.3	7	11.9	8	14.2	34
	4							56.5	3 50	5.5 13	56.6	81	56.7	17	52.2	35	55.4	133
made the commitment to stay	0							45.5	0 4:	5.5 10	19.1	27	39.3	11	40.3	27	27.5	65
drug-free?	1							9.1	2	9.1 2	9.9	14	17.9	5	20.9	14	14.0	33
	2							0.0	0 (	0.0	8.5	12	21.4	6	11.9	8	11.0	26
	3							22.7	5 22	2.7 5	13.5	19	10.7	3	4.5	3	10.6	25
	4							22.7	5 22	2.7 5	48.9	69	10.7	3	22.4	15	36.9	87
tried to do well in school?	0							4.3	1 4	1.3 1	1.4	2	0.0	0	9.1	6	3.4	8
	1							13.0		3.0 3		13	3.3	1	9.1	6		20
	2							13.0		3.0 3		14	26.7	8	15.2	10		32
	3							21.7	5 2			31	36.7	11	28.8	19		61
	4									7.8 11		80	33.3	10		25		115
liked school?	0							30.4	7 30	) 4 7	18.3	26	21.4	6	32.8	22	22.8	54
	1							21.7	5 2		19.0	27	21.4	6		13		46
	2							21.7	5 2		20.4	29	25.0	7		16		52
	3							8.7			14.8	21	10.7	3		5		29
	4							17.4	4 1			39	21.4	6		11	23.6	56
	i ·							17.4	7 1		21.3	39	21.4	O	10.4	11	23.0	30
regularly attended religious	0							30.4	7 30	).4 7	27.7	38	17.2	5	34.8	23	28.4	66
services?	1							17.4	4 1	7.4 4	24.8	34	31.0	9	28.8	19	26.7	62
	2							17.4	4 1	7.4 4	22.6	31	27.6	8	15.2	10	21.1	49
	3							21.7	5 2	1.7 5	16.8	23	10.3	3	4.5	3	12.5	29
	4							13.0		3.0 3		11	13.8	4	16.7	11	11.2	26

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	:	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Total		Grad	le 8	Grade	10	Grad	de 12	Tot	tal
		% N	% N	% N	T	% N	% N	% N	%	N	% N	1	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																				
Have you ever used smokeless	Never			63.6	35	63.6 35			59.1	13	59.1	13	86.0	123	80.6	25	69.8	44	81.0	192
tobacco (chew, snuff, plug,	Once or twice			14.5	8	14.5 8			4.5	1	4.5	1	6.3	9	9.7	3	11.1	7	8.0	19
dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Once in a while but not regularly			7.3	4	7.3 4			13.6	3	13.6	3	4.2	6	6.5	2	9.5	6	5.9	14
toodeco).	Regularly in the past			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	3.2	1	4.8	3	2.5	6
	Regularly now			14.5	8	14.5 8			22.7	5	22.7	5	2.1	3	0.0	0	4.8	3	2.5	6
How frequently have you used	Never			81.8 4	45	81.8 45			68.4	13	68.4	13	93.7	133	96.8	30	90.5	57	93.2	220
smokeless tobacco during the	Once or twice				2	3.6 2			5.3	13	5.3	13	2.1	3	3.2	1	6.3	4	3.4	8
past 30 days?	Once or twice per week				0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	4
	3 to 5 times a week			0.0	U	0.0 0			0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0		1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
	More than once a day			14.5	8	14.5			26.3	5	26.3	5		1	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.3	3
	more than once a day			14.5	0	14.5			20.5	3	20.3	3	0.7	1	0.0	U	3.2	2	1.5	,
Have you ever smoked	Never			45.5 2	25	45.5 25			50.0	11	50.0	11	80.6	112	58.1	18	45.2	28	68.1	158
cigarettes?	Once or twice			16.4	9	16.4 9			18.2	4	18.2	4	12.2	17	12.9	4	12.9	8	12.5	29
	Once in a while but not regularly			27.3 1	15	27.3 15			18.2	4	18.2	4	2.2	3	12.9	4	25.8	16	9.9	23
	Regularly in the past			5.5	3	5.5 3			9.1	2	9.1	2	2.9	4	16.1	5	6.5	4	5.6	13
	Regularly now			5.5	3	5.5 3			4.5	1	4.5	1	2.2	3	0.0	0	9.7	6	3.9	9
During the past 30 days, on how	0 days			80.0 4	14	80.0 44			78.3	18	78.3	18	93.1	134	81.2	26	76.2	48	87.0	208
many days did you smoke	1 or 2 days			7.3	4	7.3 4			13.0	3	13.0	3		4	6.2	2	7.9	5	4.6	11
cigarettes?	3 to 5 days			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	9.4	3	4.8	3	3.3	8
	6 to 9 days			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	3.1	1	1.6	1	1.3	3
	10 to 19 days			1.8	1	1.8 1			4.3	1	4.3	1	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2
	20 to 29 days			3.6	2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	All 30 days			5.5	3	5.5 3			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	6	2.5	6
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			17.9 1	10	17.9 10			13.0	3	13.0	3	55.3	78	28.1	9	17.2	11	41.4	98
have you had alcoholic	1 to 2				6	10.7 6			13.0	3	13.0	3		18	15.6	5	9.4	6	12.2	29
beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime -	3 to 5			14.3	8	14.3 8			4.3	1	4.3	1		13	12.5	4	10.9	7	10.1	24
more than just a few sips?	6 to 9			5.4	3	5.4 3			13.0	3	13.0	3		14	15.6	5	14.1	9	11.8	28
	10 to 19				8	14.3 8			13.0	3	13.0	3		7	18.8	6	9.4	6	8.0	19
	20 to 39			10.7	6	10.7 6			8.7	2	8.7	2		5	9.4	3	12.5	8	6.8	16
	40 or more				15	26.8 15			34.8	8	34.8	8		6	0.0	0	26.6	17	9.7	23
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			500		50.0 22			47.0		45.0		00.0		65.6	2.1	50.0	22	70.5	1.65
have you had beer, wine or hard	1 to 2				33	58.9 33			47.8	11	47.8	11		114	65.6	21	50.0	32	70.5	167
liquor during the past 30 days?	3 to 5				10	17.9 10 5.4 3			21.7	5	21.7	5	9.9	14	25.0	8	21.9	14	15.2	36
	6 to 9			5.4 8.9	5				13.0 13.0	3	13.0	3		6	6.2	2	15.6	10	7.6 3.8	18 9
	10 to 19				3					3	13.0	1		0	3.1	0	3.1	2		
	20 to 39			5.4	1				4.3 0.0	0	4.3 0.0	0	0.7	0	0.0	0	6.2	4	2.1	5
	40 or more			1.8 1.8	1	1.8 1 1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0	1.6 1.6	1	0.4	1
	o. more			1.6	1	1.0 I			0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	U	1.0	1	0.4	1

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004				2	006		
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade 10	Grade :	12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	1	% N	% N	1	% N
Think back over the last two	None			69.1 38	69.1 38			65.2 15	65.2 15	87.4	125 8	80.0 24	73.0	46 8	2.6 195
weeks. How many times have	Once			10.9 6				17.4 4	17.4 4	5.6		6.7 2			7.2 17
you had five or more alcoholic	Twice			12.7 7				4.3 1	4.3 1	2.8		3.3 1	7.9		4.2 10
drinks in a row?	3 to 5 times			3.6 2				13.0 3		2.8		6.7 2			3.0 7
	6 to 9 times			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0		3.3 1	3.2		1.3 3
	10 or more times			3.6 2				0.0 0		1.4		0.0 0			1.7 4
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			67.9 38	67.9 38			47.8 11	47.8 11	89.3	125 7	71.0 22	54.0	34 7	7.4 181
have you used marijuana in your	1 to 2			8.9 5	8.9 5			4.3 1	4.3 1	2.1	3 1	12.9 4	12.7	8	6.4 15
lifetime?	3 to 5			1.8 1	1.8 1			8.7 2	8.7 2	0.7	1	6.5 2	4.8	3	2.6 6
	6 to 9			7.1 4	7.1 4			4.3 1	4.3 1	2.1		3.2 1		1	2.1 5
	10 to 19			1.8 1	1.8 1			13.0 3	13.0 3	2.1		3.2 1	1.6		2.1 5
	20 to 39			0.0 0				8.7 2	8.7 2	0.7	-	0.0 0			1.7 4
	40 or more			12.5 7	12.5 7			13.0 3	13.0 3	2.9		3.2	20.6		7.7 18
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			83.9 47	83.9 47			82.6 19	82.6 19	95.7	134 8	87.1 27	77.8	49 8	9.7 210
have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	1 to 2			5.4 3	5.4 3			4.3 1	4.3 1	1.4	2	3.2	4.8	3	2.6 6
the past 50 days?	3 to 5			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0	0.0 0	1.4	2	3.2 1	3.2	2	2.1 5
	6 to 9			3.6 2	3.6 2			0.0	0.0	0.7	1	0.0	4.8	3	1.7 4
	10 to 19			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0.0 0	0.7	1	0.0	4.8	3	1.7 4
	20 to 39			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0.0 0	0.0	0	3.2	0.0	0	0.4 1
	40 or more			3.6 2	3.6 2			13.0 3	13.0 3	0.0	0	3.2 1	4.8	3	1.7 4
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			98.2 55	98.2 55			95.7 22	95.7 22	100.0	140 9	96.7 29	96.6	57 9	8.7 226
have you used LSD or other	1 to 2			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0		0.0 0			0.0
psychedelics in your lifetime?	3 to 5			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0 0		0.0		3.3 1			0.9 2
	6 to 9			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0		0.0 0			0.0 0
	10 to 19			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0		0.0 0			0.4 1
	20 to 39			0.0 0				4.3 1	4.3 1	0.0		0.0 0			0.0
	40 or more			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0		0.0 0			0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions														8.7 229
have you used LSD or other	1 to 2							100.0 23							
psychedelics during the past 30	3 to 5			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0					1.3 3
days?	6 to 9			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0					0.0
	10 to 19			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0		0.0			0.0
	20 to 39			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0		0.0			0.0
	40 or more			0.0 0				0.0 0		0.0		0.0 0			0.0 0
				0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			96.4 54				87.0 20			136			59 9	7.4 223
have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	1 to 2			0.0				0.0	0.0			0.0	3.2		1.3 3
J	3 to 5			0.0	0.0			8.7 2	8.7 2	0.0	0	3.3	1.6	1	0.9 2
	6 to 9			0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0	3.3	0.0	0	0.4 1
	10 to 19			0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
	20 to 39			1.8 1	1.8 1			4.3 1	4.3 1	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
	40 or more			1.8 1	1.8 1			0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

PNA Question	Response		20	02				2(	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	2	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Tota	l	Grad	le 8	Grad	le 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	T	% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			98.2	55	98.2 55			100.0	23	100.0	23	100.0	138	93.8	30	98.4	63	98.7	231
have you used cocaine or crack	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	6.2	2	1.6	1	1.3	3
during the past 30 days?	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39				1							0		0		0		0		
	40 or more			1.8	0	1.8 1			0.0	0			0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 of more			0.0	U	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			94.6	53	94.6 53			95.7	22	95.7	22	87.6	120	90.6	29	87.1	54	87.9	203
have you sniffed glue, breathed	1 to 2			1.8	1	1.8			4.3	1	4.3	1	5.1	7	6.2	2	9.7	6	6.5	15
the contents of an aerosol spray	3 to 5			3.6	2	3.6			0.0	0		0	4.4	6	3.1	1	1.6	1	3.5	8
can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	2.2	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	3
your lifetime?	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.9	2
	20 to 39													1				1		
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 of more			0.0	0	0.0	1		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			98.2	55	98.2 55			100.0	23	100.0	23	96.5	138	100.0	31	98.4	63	97.5	232
have you sniffed glue, breathed	1 to 2			1.8	1	1.8			0.0	0		0	2.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	3
the contents of an aerosol spray	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	1.4	2	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.3	3
can, or inhaled other gases or	6 to 9																	1		
sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
auring the past 50 days.				0.0	0	0.0	1		0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			100.0	56	100.0 56			100.0	23	100.0	23	100.0	139	100.0	32	100.0	62	100.0	233
have you used phenoxydine	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
(pox, px, breeze) in your	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0		0		0	0.0	0
lifetime?	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19													0				0		
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0		0.0	0	0.0	v	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 of more			0.0	0	0.0	1		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			100.0	56	100.0 56			100.0	23	100.0	23	100.0	138	100.0	31	100.0	63	100.0	232
have you used phenoxydine	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
(pox, px, breeze) during the past	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
30 days?	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19															0		0		
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0		0.0	v	0.0	0
				0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	1		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions												99.3	138	100.0	31	93.5	58	97.8	227
have you used	1 to 2												0.7	1	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.3	3
methamphetamines (speed,	3 to 5												0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	6 to 9																	1		
metine:	10 to 19												0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
	20 to 39												0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
													0.0	0	0.0	0		1	0.4	1
	40 or more												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I	l	l					1	1											

PNA Question	Response		20	002					20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	12	Tota	ıl	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Tota	ıl	Grad	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	1	%	N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions													100.0	139	100.0	32	96.8	61	99.1	232
have you used	1 to 2													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the	3 to 5													0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
past 30 days?	6 to 9													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pust 30 days.	10 to 19													0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
	20 to 39														0	0.0	0	0.0	1		0
	40 or more													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
														0.0	Ů	0.0	Ů	0.0	Ů	0.0	Ü
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other	0 occasions			96.4	54	96.4	54			87.0	20		20	94.9	129	100.0	32	93.7	59	95.2	220
than methamphetamines (such as	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.9	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	4
amphetamines, Ritalin or	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
Dexedrine) without a doctor	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.3	3
telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	10 to 19			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
metime?	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
	40 or more			1.8	1	1.8	1			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			98.2	55	98.2	55			100.0	23	100.0	23	99.3	143	100.0	32	96.9	62	98.8	237
have you used stimulants other	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
than methamphetamines (such as	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0				0		0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
telling you to take them, during	10 to 19						0			0.0	-			0.0			-		0	0.0	-
the past 30 days?	20 to 39			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
				0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.8	2
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			91.1	51	91.1	51			91.3	21	91.3	21	87.3	124	93.5	29	79.0	49	86.0	202
have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or	1 to 2			7.1	4	7.1	4			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	11	6.5	2	6.5	4	7.2	17
Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	4	0.0	0	3.2	2	2.6	6
pills) without a doctor telling	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	0.9	2
you to take them in your	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.3	3
lifetime?	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.3	3
	40 or more			1.8	1	1.8	1			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	0.9	2
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			00.2		00.2				05.7	22	05.7	22	06.4	122	06.0	21	07.5	5.0	04.0	210
have you used sedatives	1 to 2			98.2	55	98.2	55			95.7	22	95.7	22	96.4	132	96.9	31	87.5	56	94.0	219
(tranquilizers, such as Valium or	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.3	1	4.3	1	1.5	2	3.1	1	9.4	6	3.9	9
Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping				0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	1.5	2	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.3	3
pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past	6 to 9			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0		0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.9	2
30 days?	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			100.0	56	100.0	56			95.7	22	95.7	22	99.3	141	100.0	31	95.2	59	98.3	231
have you used heroin or other	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.9	2
opiates in your lifetime?	3 to 5			0.0	0		0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.0	1
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
	. o o. more			0.0	U	0.0	U			0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	U	1.0	1	0.4	1

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004						20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	Gr	ade 8	Grade	10	Grade	e 12	To	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			100.0 55	100.0 55			100.0	23	100.0 2	3 100.0	138	100.0	31	96.7	59	99.1	228
have you used heroin or other	1 to 2			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	2	0.9	2
opiates during the past 30 days?	3 to 5			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			94.6 53	94.6 53			95.7	22	95.7 2	2 98.6	138	96.8	30	93.4	57	97.0	225
have you used MDMA ('X', 'E',	1 to 2			5.4 3	5.4 3			0.0	0		1.4		0.0	0	4.9	3	2.2	5
or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	3 to 5			0.0				0.0	0		0.0	_	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.4	1
	6 to 9			0.0				4.3	1	4.3	0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0				0.0	0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0.0 0			0.0	0		0.0		0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
On how many occasions (if any)	0 occasions			100.0 56	100.0 56			100.0	22	100.0 22	2 100.0	140	100.0	32	98.4	60	99.6	232
have you used MDMA ('X', 'E',				0.0				0.0	0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	232
or ecstasy) during the past 30	3 to 5			0.0 0				0.0	0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
days?	6 to 9			0.0 0				0.0	0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0 0				0.0	0		0.0		0.0	0	1.6	1	0.4	1
	20 to 39			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0	0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
	40 or more			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
				0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0	U	0.0	0.0	, 0	0.0	U	0.0	U	0.0	U

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	To	tal	Gra	de 8	Grad	le 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
	•	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior		<u> </u>	•		-															
How many times in the past year	(12 months) have you:																			
been suspended from school?	Never			96.4	54	96.4 54			82.6	19	82.6	19	91.0	131	100.0	32	94.2	65	93.1	228
	1 or 2 times			3.6	2	3.6 2			13.0	3	13.0	3	8.3	12	0.0	0	2.9	2	5.7	14
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never			92.9	52	92.9 52			87.0	20	87.0	20	94.9	131	100.0	31	88.1	59	93.6	221
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.9	4	0.0	0	7.5	5	3.8	9
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0 0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	6 to 9			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.8	2
	10 to 19			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			3.6	2	3.6 2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	3.0	2	1.3	3
sold illegal drugs?	Never			96.4	54	96.4 54			91.3	21	91.3	21	99.3	139	93.5	29	82.1	55	93.7	223
	1 or 2 times			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	7.5	5	2.5	6
	3 to 5			1.8	1	1.8 1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.4	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	3.0	2	1.3	3
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0 0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	3	1.3	3
stolen or tried to steal a motor	Never			100.0	56	100.0 56			95.7	22	95.7	22	97.3	142	100.0	31	92.6	63	96.3	236
vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	3	0.0	0	5.9	4	2.9	7
motorcycle:	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.8	2
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never			100.0	55	100.0 55			95.7	22	95.7	22	96.4	135	100.0	32	94.1	64	96.2	231
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0			4.3	1	4.3	1	3.6	5	0.0	0	4.4	3	3.3	8
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0 0			0.0	0		0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
					-					-						-		-		

PNA Question	Response		20	002					2004								20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	1	Γotal	Grade 8	Grade 10	) (	Grade	12	Tot	al	Gra	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	de 12	To	tal
		% N	% N	% N	9/	N	% N	% N		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea	Never			98.2 5	5 98	2 55			10	0.00	23	100.0	23	86.2	119	90.3	28	86.4	57	86.8	204
of seriously hurting them?	1 or 2 times			1.8	1 1	8 1				0.0	0	0.0	0	7.2	10	6.5	2	7.6	5	7.2	17
	3 to 5			0.0	0 0	.0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	6	0.0	0	3.0	2	3.4	8
	6 to 9			0.0	0 0	.0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2
	10 to 19			0.0	0 0	.0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	2
	20 to 29			0.0	0 0	0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	30 to 39			0.0	0 0	.0 0				0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
	40 or more			0.0	0 0	0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
been drunk or high at school?	Never			83.9 4	7 83	9 47			7	77.3	17	77.3	17	91.5	129	80.6	25	70.1	47	84.1	201
· ·	1 or 2 times				5 8					3.6	3		3	5.7	8	6.5	2		5		15
	3 to 5				0 0					0.0	0		0	0.7	1	6.5	2		2		5
	6 to 9			1.8	1 1					0.0	0		0	2.1	3	0.0	0		0		3
	10 to 19				2 3					0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0		3	1.3	3
	20 to 29				0 0					4.5	1	4.5	1	0.0	0	3.2	1	4.5	3		4
	30 to 39			1.8		8 1				4.5	1	4.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
	40 or more				0 0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	10.4	7	3.3	8
taken a handgun to school?	Never			100.0 5	6 100	.0 56			10	0.0	23	100.0	23	100.0	138	96.8	30	98.5	67	99.2	235
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0 0	.0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.4	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0 0	0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0 0	0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	10 to 19			0.0	0 0	0 0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0
	20 to 29				0 0					0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
	30 to 39				0 0					0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0		0
	40 or more				0 0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1

PNA Question	Response		20	02					20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	Tota	ıl	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Tota	ıl	Grad	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	%	N	%	N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOU	ND ON BOTH FORMS	•					•														
What are the chances you would be	be seen as cool if you:																				
used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance			55.4	31	55.4	31			40.0	6	40.0	6	73.0	100	42.9	12	54.0	34	64.0	146
	Little chance			17.9	10	17.9	10			33.3	5	33.3	5	12.4	17	35.7	10	22.2	14	18.0	41
	Some chance			16.1	9	16.1	9			26.7	4	26.7	4	8.8	12	3.6	1	17.5	11	10.5	24
	Pretty good chance			5.4	3	5.4	3			0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	5	14.3	4	1.6	1	4.4	10
	Very good change			5.4	3	5.4	3			0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	3	3.6	1	4.8	3	3.1	7
At school during the past 12	No			100.0	50	100.0	50			89.5	17	89.5	17	76.6	95	100.0	29	85.0	51	82.2	175
months, did you receive help	Yes			0.0	0		0			10.5	2	10.5	2	23.4	29	0.0	0	15.0	9	17.8	38
from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special				0.0	U	0.0	Ü			10.5	2	10.5	2	23.4	29	0.0	U	13.0	,	17.0	36
education teacher?																					
Are you currently on probation,	No			100.0	54	100.0	54			100.0	23	100.0	23	98.6	145	100.0	32	98.6	68	98.8	245
or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	Yes			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	0.0	0	1.4	1	1.2	3
Sometimes we don't know what v	ve will do as adults, but we may																				
have an idea. Please answer how t you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I																					
use smokeless tobacco.	NO!			73.2	41	73.2	41			77.3	17	77.3	17	85.0	119	77.4	24	78.8	52	82.3	195
	no			14.3	8	14.3	8			4.5	1	4.5	1	8.6	12	22.6	7	16.7	11	12.7	30
	yes			7.1	4	7.1	4			4.5	1	4.5	1	5.7	8	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.8	9
	YES!			5.4	3	5.4	3			13.6	3	13.6	3	0.7	1	0.0	0	3.0	2	1.3	3
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines	NO!			94.6	53	94.6	53			90.9	20	90.9	20	96.4	135	87.1	27	90.9	60	93.7	222
or another illegal drug.	no			3.6	2	3.6	2			9.1	2	9.1	2	3.6	5	9.7	3	7.6	5	5.5	13
	yes			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.4	1
	YES!			0.0	0		0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.4	1
	k harming themselves (physically																				
or in other ways) if they:	Ly no																				
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	2.9	4	0.0	0	3.2	2	2.6	6
	Slight Risk			19.6	11	19.6	11			22.2	4	22.2	4	12.1	17	17.2	5	12.7	8	12.9	30
	Moderate Risk			37.5	21	37.5	21			22.2	4	22.2	4	35.7	50	41.4	12	33.3	21	35.8	83
	Great Risk			42.9	24	42.9	24			55.6	10	55.6	10	49.3	69	41.4	12	50.8	32	48.7	113
It is important to think before	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2
you act.	no									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	3	3.3	1	4.5	3	2.9	7
	yes									43.5	10	43.5	10	40.3	58	50.0	15	51.5	34	44.6	107
	YES!									56.5	13	56.5	13	56.2	81	46.7	14	43.9	29	51.7	124
Do you think that ceremonial	Definitely yes									9.1	2	9.1	2	17.6	25	3.1	1	12.9	8	14.4	34
use of tobacco among American	Probably yes									50.0	11	50.0	11	35.9	51	25.0	8	14.5	9	28.8	68
Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Probably not									22.7	5	22.7	5	31.7	45	53.1	17	51.6	32	39.8	94
Smoking as a naoit:	Definitely not									18.2	4	18.2	4	14.8	21	18.8	6	21.0	13	16.9	40
													, i								

PNA Question	Response		20	02				20	004							20	006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al	Gra	de 8	Grad	le 10	Gra	de 12	To	tal
		% N	% N	% N	% I	1	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days								82.6	19	82.6	19	93.0	132	81.2	26	76.2	48	86.9	206
cigarettes did you smoke per day?	Less than 1 cigarette per day								0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	3	6.2	2	6.3	4	3.8	9
day:	1 cigarette per day								8.7	2	8.7	2	1.4	2	9.4	3	6.3	4	3.8	9
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day								8.7	2	8.7	2	2.8	4	3.1	1	3.2	2	3.0	7
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day								0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.3	4	1.7	4
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day								0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day								0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.8	2
If a kid smoked cigarettes in	NO!								47.8	11	47.8	11	20.4	29	43.3	13	28.6	16	25.4	58
your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	no								43.5	10	43.5	10	39.4	56	46.7	14	60.7	34	45.6	104
sile be eaught by the police:	yes								8.7	2	8.7	2	31.7	45	10.0	3	10.7	6	23.7	54
	YES!								0.0	0	0.0	0	8.5	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	12
My family has clear rules about	NO!								9.1	2	9.1	2	3.0	4	3.3	1	9.4	5	4.7	10
cigarettes and tobacco use.	no								22.7	5	22.7	5	6.1	8	10.0	3	13.2	7	8.4	18
	yes								31.8	7	31.8	7	25.8	34	30.0	9	41.5	22	30.2	65
	YES!								36.4	8	36.4	8	65.2	86	56.7	17	35.8	19	56.7	122
How wrong do your parents feel	it would be for you to:																			
use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong			50.9 28	50.9	28			43.8	7	43.8	7	89.1	122	77.8	21	53.8	28	79.2	171
	Wrong			30.9	30.9	17			18.8	3	18.8	3	6.6	9	18.5	5	26.9	14	13.0	28
	A little bit wrong			9.1	9.1	5			25.0	4	25.0	4	2.9	4	3.7	1	13.5	7	5.6	12
	Not wrong at all			9.1	9.1	5			12.5	2	12.5	2	1.5	2	0.0	0	5.8	3	2.3	5
Have any of your brothers or siste																				
used smokeless tobacco?	No			66.1 37	66.1	37			52.2	12	52.2	12	67.9	93	83.3	25	71.7	38	70.9	156
	Yes			30.4	30.4	17			43.5	10	43.5	10	22.6	31	10.0	3	20.8	11	20.5	45
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			3.6	3.6	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	9.5	13	6.7	2	7.5	4	8.6	19

PNA Question	Response		20	02					20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Tota	l	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	To	tal	Gra	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	%	N	%	N	% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUR	ND ON FORM 1																				
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property			92.9	52	92.9	52			100.0	12	100.0	12	98.6	68	100.0	16	90.9	20	97.2	104
tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions			3.6	2	3.6	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.9	2
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	0.9	1
During the past 30 days, have	Students			11.6	5	11.6	5			4.3	1	4.3	1	5.8	8	12.5	4	14.3	7	8.6	19
you seen any of the following	Teachers			4.7	2	4.7	2			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.9	4	0.0	0	14.3	7	5.0	11
groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that	Other people who work at school			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	5	0.0	0		3	3.6	8
apply)	People who don't work at school			9.3	4	9.3	4			8.7	2	8.7	2	5.8	8	6.2	2	2.0	1	5.0	11
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property			74.4	32	74.4	32			34.8	8	34.8	8	38.1	53	37.5	12	24.5	12	35.0	77
During the past 30 days, have	Yes, I was in the same room			60.0	33	60.0	33			34.8	8	34.8	8	14.4	20	28.1	9	30.6	15	20.0	44
you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at	Yes, I was in a car			27.3	15	27.3	15			8.7	2	8.7	2	9.4	13	6.2	2	12.2	6	9.5	21
home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	No, I was not around anybody who smoked			30.9	17	30.9	17			13.0	3	13.0	3	30.9	43	18.8	6	12.2	6	25.0	55
Do you think the smoke from	Definitely yes			72.2	39	72.2	39			72.7	8	72.7	8	79.4	54	66.7	10	87.0	20	79.2	84
other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Probably yes			20.4	11	20.4	11			18.2	2	18.2	2	19.1	13	33.3	5	8.7	2	18.9	20
nammur to you?	Probably not			5.6	3	5.6	3			9.1	1	9.1	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	1.9	2
	Definitely not			1.9	1	1.9	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does	Smoke cigarettes			29.1	16	29.1	16			17.4	4	17.4	4	15.1	21	18.8	6	12.2	6	15.0	33
anyone who lives in your home	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip			23.6	13	23.6	13			13.0	3	13.0	3	6.5	9	12.5	4	8.2	4	7.7	17
do the following? (Mark all that apply)	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home			56.4	31	56.4	31			30.4	7	30.4	7	30.2	42	21.9	7	28.6	14	28.6	63
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days			80.0	44	80.0	44			66.7	8	66.7	8	98.6	68	100.0	15	90.9	20	97.2	103
chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I bought it in a store			14.5	8	14.5	8			33.3	4	33.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	0.9	1
	I got if from someone else			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	1.4	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.9	2
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response		20	02			20	004			20	06	
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days			81.8 45	81.8 45			75.0 9	75.0 9	97.1 66	86.7 13	87.0 20	93.4 99
cigarettes?	I bought them in a store			12.7 7	12.7 7			8.3 1	8.3 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	8.7 2	1.9 2
	I got them from someone else			3.6 2	3.6 2			8.3 1	8.3 1	1.5 1	13.3 2	0.0 0	2.8 3
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me			1.8 1	1.8 1			8.3 1	8.3 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	I stole them			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	1.5 1	0.0 0	4.3 1	1.9 2
	I got them in some other way			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me			0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
When you bought or tried to buy	I did not buy cigarettes			80.0 44	80.0 44			63.6 7	63.6 7	98.5 65	100.0 15	82.6 19	95.2 99
cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age			5.5 3	5.5 3			18.2 2	18.2 2	1.5 1	0.0 0	8.7 2	2.9 3
were?	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age			14.5 8	14.5 8			18.2 2	18.2 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	8.7 2	1.9 2

PNA Question	Response		200	02					20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	2	Total	T	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grad	e 12	То	tal	Gra	de 8	Grad	e 10	Grad	le 12	Tota	ıl
		% N	% N	% N		% N		% N	% N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOU	ND ON FORM 2																				
Is your use of alcohol or drugs	I did not use alcohol or drugs			50.0	28	50.0	28			54.5	6	54.5	6	69.7	46	56.2	9	52.4	11	64.1	66
causing problems in areas such	No problem			44.6	25	44.6	25			36.4	4	36.4	4	19.7	13	37.5	6	42.9	9	27.2	28
as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal,	Slight problem			5.4	3	5.4	3			9.1	1	9.1	1	6.1	4	6.2	1	4.8	1	5.8	6
school, health, financial status,	Moderate problem			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	3.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	2
or participation in athletic events?	Severe problem			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
In the past year, have you held a	No			32.7	18	32.7	18			54.5	6	54.5	6	78.8	52	75.0	12	42.9	9	70.9	73
paying job while attending	Yes, 20 hours or less per week			47.3	26	47.3	26			45.5	5	45.5	5	18.2	12	18.8	3	42.9	9	23.3	24
school?	Yes, more than 20 hours per week				11	20.0	11			0.0	0		0	3.0	2	6.2	1	14.3	3	5.8	6
				20.0	11	20.0				0.0	Ů	0.0	Ů	3.0	-	0.2	1	11.5	,	5.0	ĭ
Have you ever received an	No			88.9	48	88.9	48			100.0	11	100.0	11	95.5	63	100.0	16	95.2	20	96.1	99
alcohol or drug related ticket?	Yes			11.1	6	11.1	6			0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	3	0.0	0	4.8	1	3.9	4
Students have different ideas of w What do you think is the percentage who:																					
have smoked cigarettes in the	None			0.0	0	0.0	0			9.1	1	9.1	1	6.2	4	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.0	5
past 30 days?	1-20%			8.9	5	8.9	5			9.1	1	9.1	1	30.8	20	31.2	5	20.0	4	28.7	29
	21-40%			19.6	11	19.6	11			27.3	3	27.3	3	23.1	15	18.8	3	40.0	8	25.7	26
	41-60%				30	53.6	30			45.5	5	45.5	5	24.6	16	37.5	6	20.0	4	25.7	26
	61-80%			12.5	7	12.5	7			9.1	1	9.1	1	13.8	9	12.5	2	15.0	3	13.9	14
	81-100%			5.4	3	5.4	3			0.0	0		0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
used smokeless tobacco in the	None			0.0	0	0.0	0			9.1	1	9.1	1	7.7	5	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	6
past 30 days?	1-20%			12.5	7	12.5	7			9.1	1	9.1	1	29.2	19	25.0	4	25.0	5	27.7	28
	21-40%			32.1	18	32.1	18			18.2	2	18.2	2	23.1	15	31.2	5	35.0	7	26.7	27
	41-60%				17	30.4	17			54.5	6	54.5	6	20.0	13	25.0	4	10.0	2	18.8	19
	61-80%			16.1	9	16.1	9			9.1	1	9.1	1	15.4	10	12.5	2	20.0	4	15.8	16
	81-100%			8.9	5	8.9	5			0.0	0		0	4.6	3	6.2	1	5.0	1	5.0	5
											Ů		Ü		3		•		•		٦
would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None			3.6	2	3.6	2			9.1	1	9.1	1	7.6	5	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	6
Cigarettes?	1-20%			41.1	23	41.1	23			63.6	7	63.6	7	18.2	12	20.0	3	30.0	6	20.8	21
	21-40%			25.0	14	25.0	14			0.0	0	0.0	0	15.2	10	40.0	6	40.0	8	23.8	24
	41-60%			10.7	6	10.7	6			18.2	2	18.2	2	13.6	9	20.0	3	15.0	3	14.9	15
	61-80%			14.3	8	14.3	8			9.1	1	9.1	1	19.7	13	13.3	2	10.0	2	16.8	17
	81-100%			5.4	3	5.4	3			0.0	0	0.0	0	25.8	17	6.7	1	0.0	0	17.8	18
In your opinion, what percentage	None			3.6	2	3.6	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	4	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	6
of parents gave a clear message	1-20%			44.6	25	44.6	25			45.5	5	45.5	5	12.3	8	37.5	6	40.0	8	21.8	22
about drug use to their children during the past three months?	21-40%			21.4	12	21.4	12			18.2	2	18.2	2	12.3	8	25.0	4	0.0	0	11.9	12
daring the past tillee months!	41-60%			21.4	12	21.4	12			18.2	2	18.2	2	24.6	16	12.5	2	20.0	4	21.8	22
	61-80%			7.1	4	7.1	4			18.2	2	18.2	2	20.0	13	25.0	4	30.0	6	22.8	23
	81-100%			1.8	1	1.8	1			0.0	0		0		16	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	16
					•	0				3.0	,	0.0	,			3.0	ŭ	5.0	v	0	

PNA Question	Response		20	02					20	004							20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 1	12	Total		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade	12	Total		Grad	e 8	Grade	e 10	Grad	e 12	Tota	al
		% N	% N	% N	1	% N		% N	% N	%	N	% N		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Sometimes students have	No			7.1	4	7.1	4			8.7	2	8.7	2	6.4	9	0.0	0	8.2	4	5.9	13
problems they talk to an adult	Parent			78.6	44	78.6	44			34.8	8	34.8	8	30.2	42	50.0	16	30.6	15	33.2	73
about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your	Relative			42.9	24	42.9	24			30.4	7	30.4	7	18.0	25	28.1	9	16.3	8	19.1	42
problems? (Mark all that apply)	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)			28.6	16		16			17.4	4	17.4	4	8.6	12	15.6	5	14.3	7	10.9	24
	Teacher or counselor at school			30.4	17		17			13.0	3	13.0	3	15.1	21	9.4	3	12.2	6	13.6	30
	Family Doctor			100.0	3	100.0	3			4.3	1	4.3	1	2.9	4	0.0	0	2.0	1	2.3	5
	Other adult			100.0	19		19			17.4	4	17.4	4	18.0	25	18.8	6	20.4	10	18.6	41
In the past year, in which of the for PARTICIPATED?	llowing activities have you																				
sports teams	No			32.7	10	22.7	10			30.0	3	20.0	2	15.5	9	21.4	2	14.2	2	16.1	1.5
sports teams	Yes				18		18					30.0	3	15.5	-	21.4	3	14.3	3	16.1	15
	1 65			67.3	37	67.3	37			70.0	7	70.0	7	84.5	49	78.6	11	85.7	18	83.9	78
scouting	No			98.1	52	98.1	52			100.0	8	100.0	8	94.1	48	100.0	13	94.4	17	95.1	78
	Yes			1.9	1	1.9	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	3	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.9	4
boys and girls clubs	No			92.6	50		50			100.0	8	100.0	8	89.6	43	100.0	13	94.1	16	92.3	72
	Yes			7.4	4	7.4	4			0.0	0	0.0	0	10.4	5	0.0	0	5.9	1	7.7	6
4-H clubs	No			86.8	46	86.8	46			100.0	8	100.0	8	78.8	41	76.9	10	100.0	17	82.9	68
	Yes			13.2	7	13.2	7			0.0	0		0	21.2	11	23.1	3	0.0	0	17.1	14
	-			13.2	,	13.2				0.0	U	0.0	Ü	21.2	11	23.1	3	0.0	Ü	17.1	17
service clubs (YMCA, FFA,	No			77.4	41	77.4	41			77.8	7	77.8	7	88.0	44	53.8	7	61.1	11	76.5	62
DECA, etc.)	Yes			22.6	12	22.6	12			22.2	2	22.2	2	12.0	6	46.2	6	38.9	7	23.5	19
other clubs or activities	No			21.5	1.7	21.5	1.7			20.0	2	20.0	_	21.0	10	142	2	11.1	2	24.4	22
other class of activities	Yes			31.5 68.5	17 37		17 37			20.0 80.0	8	20.0 80.0	2	31.0 69.0	18 40	14.3 85.7	2 12	11.1 88.9	2	24.4 75.6	22 68
	163			08.5	3/	08.3	3/			80.0	8	80.0	8	69.0	40	85.7	12	88.9	16	/3.0	08
news and current events?	following to get information about																				
Radio	Almost Every Day													36.9	24	37.5	6	23.8	5	34.3	35
	At Least Once a Week													26.2	17	12.5	2	33.3	7	25.5	26
	Once or Twice a Month													16.9	11	6.2	1	9.5	2	13.7	14
	A Few Times a Year													6.2	4	25.0	4	23.8	5	12.7	13
	Never													13.8	9	18.8	3	9.5	2	13.7	14
TV	Almost Every Day													42.4	25	52.2	0	57.1	12	47.4	15
1 7	At Least Once a Week													42.4	25 20	53.3 20.0	8	57.1	12 7	47.4	45 30
	Once or Twice a Month													33.9	3		3	33.3	0	31.6	
	A Few Times a Year													5.1		6.7	-	0.0	0	4.2	4
	Never													10.2 8.5	6 5	20.0	3	4.8 4.8	1	10.5	10 6
	1.5.51						- [							6.3	3	0.0	U	4.8	1	0.3	O
Newspaper	Almost Every Day						- [							19.4	12	26.7	4	52.4	11	27.6	27
	At Least Once a Week													30.6	19	40.0	6	28.6	6	31.6	31
	Once or Twice a Month						- [							21.0	13	13.3	2	4.8	1	16.3	16
	A Few Times a Year													14.5	9	13.3	2	14.3	3	14.3	14
	Never						- [							14.5	9	6.7	1	0.0	0	10.2	10

PNA Question	Response		20	002			20	004					20	06			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade	8	Grade	10	Gra	de 12	Tot	al
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	J.	%	N	%	N	%	N
Magazines	Almost Every Day									10.9	7	6.2	1	4.8	1	8.9	9
	At Least Once a Week									32.8	21	43.8	7	57.1	12	39.6	40
	Once or Twice a Month									20.3	13	43.8	7	14.3	3	22.8	23
	A Few Times a Year									15.6	10	0.0	0	23.8	5	14.9	15
	Never									20.3	13	6.2	1	0.0	0	13.9	14
How many hours do you	None									11.3	7	12.5	2	23.8	5	14.1	14
estimate that you spend listening	Half-hour or less									32.3	20	50.0	8	33.3	7	35.4	35
to the radio on an average DAY?	About one hour									22.6	14	18.8	3	23.8	5	22.2	22
	About two hours									8.1	5	6.2	1	4.8	1	7.1	7
	About three hours									11.3	7	6.2	1	9.5	2		10
	About four hours									4.8	3	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	4
	Five hours or more									9.7	6	6.2	1	0.0	0		7
How much TV do you estimate	None									4.5	_	0.0		4.0		4.0	
you watch on an average	Half-hour or less									4.7	3	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	4
WEEKDAY?	About one hour									7.8	5	37.5	6	19.0	4	14.9	15
	About two hours									32.8	21	25.0	4	14.3	3	27.7	28
	About three hours									25.0	16 10	25.0	4	28.6	6	25.7	26
	About four hours									15.6	4	0.0 6.2	1	14.3 14.3	3	12.9 7.9	13
	Five hours or more									6.2 7.8	5	6.2	1	4.8	1	6.9	8 7
	Tive nours of more									7.0	3	0.2	1	4.8	1	0.9	′
How much TV do you estimate	None									3.2	2	0.0	0	4.8	1	3.0	3
you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and	Less than 1 hour									6.3	4	6.7	1	4.8	1	6.1	6
Sunday Combined)?	1-2 hours									23.8	15	13.3	2	4.8	1	18.2	18
	3-4 hours									38.1	24	40.0	6	42.9	9	39.4	39
	5-6 hours									15.9	10	33.3	5	38.1	8	23.2	23
	7-8 hours									6.3	4	6.7	1	4.8	1	6.1	6
	9 hours or more									6.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	4
FINAL QUESTION																<u> </u>	
How honest were you in filling	I was very honest			87.3 48	87.3 48			81.0 17	81.0 17	82.6	109	87.1	27	86.0	37	84.0	173
out this survey?	I was honest pretty much of the time			12.7 7	12.7 7			9.5 2	9.5 2	15.9	21	12.9	4	14.0	6	15.0	31
	I was honest some of the time			0.0 0	0.0 0			4.8 1	4.8 1	0.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	I was honest once in a while			0.0 0				4.8 1	4.8 1		1	0.0	0	0.0	0		1
	I was not honest at all			0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0